

***grōniz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'grɔː.niz/

adjective · i-stem

Meanings

green

Etymology

From Pre-Germanic *groh₁-ni-s, from Proto-Indo-European **g^hreh₁-* ('to grow, become green').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	grōniz	grōnī	grōnj, -jatō	grōnijai	grōnijōz	grōnijō
Acc.	grōnijanō	grōnijō	grōnj, -jatō	grōnijanz	grōnijōz	grōnijō
Gen.	grōnijas, grōnīs	grōnijaizōz	grōnijas, grōnīs	grōnijaizō	grōnijaizō	grōnijaizō
Dat.	grōnijammai	grōnijaizōi	grōnijammai	grōnijaimaz	grōnijaimaz	grōnijaimaz
Inst.	grōnijanō	grōnijaizō	grōnijanō	grōnijaimiz	grōnijaimiz	grōnijaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	grōnijō	grōnijō	grōnijō	grōnijaniz	grōnijōniz	grōnijōnō
Acc.	grōnijanu	grōnijōnu	grōnijō	grōnijanunz	grōnijōnunz	grōnijōnō
Gen.	grōnīniz	grōnijōniz	grōnīniz	grōnijanô	grōnijōnô	grōnijanô
Dat.	grōnīni	grōnijōni	grōnīni	grōnijammaz	grōnijōmaz	grōnijammaz
Inst.	grōnīnē	grōnijōnē	grōnīnē	grōnijammiz	grōnijōmiz	grōnijammiz

Descendants

*grōnī (Proto-West Germanic)

gruoni (Old Dutch)

groene (Middle Dutch)

greun, gruen (Limburgish)

groene (West Flemish)

*grōnī (Proto-West Germanic)

gruoni (Old Dutch)

groene (Middle Dutch)

groen (Dutch)

groen (Afrikaans)

grun (Berbice Creole Dutch)

groen, grun (Negerhollands)

gruin (Skepi Creole Dutch)

*grōnī (Proto-West Germanic)

gruoni (Old Dutch)

groene (Middle Dutch)

groen (Dutch)

grun (Sranan Tongo)

guun (Aukan)

guúun (Saramaccan)

*grōnī (Proto-West Germanic)

grēne, grēne (Old English)

grene, greene (Middle English)

green (English)

green (Scots)

green (Yola)

***grōnī** (Proto-West Germanic)

grēne (Old Frisian)

? (North Frisian)

gräin (Saterland Frisian)

grien (West Frisian)

***grōnī** (Proto-West Germanic)

gruoni (Old High German)

grüene (Middle High German)

grüen (Alemannic German)

grian, grīan, grean, grien, grea (Bavarian)

jrön, green, grien (Central Franconian)

? (East Central German)

? (East Franconian)

grün (German)

grie, grien, griene (Rhine Franconian)

גרין (grin) (Yiddish)

***grōnī** (Proto-West Germanic)

grōnī (Old Saxon)

grōne, grōne (Middle Low German)

grön, gröön, green (Low German)

jreen (Plautdietsch)

gröně (Polabian)

grónn (Old Norse)

grøn (Danish)

gryön (Elfdalian)

grønur (Faroese)

gröinar (Gutnish)

grænn (Icelandic)

grøn (Norn)

grønn (Norwegian Bokmål)

grøn, grön'u, grön'e (Norwegian Nynorsk)

grónn (Old Norse)

grōn (Old Swedish)

grön (Swedish)

groenn (Old Norse)

grøn (Danish)

gryön (Elfdalian)

grønur (Faroese)

gröinar (Gutnish)

grænn (Icelandic)

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grønn (Norwegian Bokmål)

grøn, grø'n'u, grø'n'e (Norwegian Nynorsk)

groenn (Old Norse)

grōn (Old Swedish)

grön (Swedish)

***(k)ruonë** (Proto-Samic)

? (Eastern Samic)

ruonâs (Inari Sami)

руэ́нн (ruenn) (Kildin Sami)

ruânn (Skolt Sami)

rïenn (Ter Sami)

***(k)ruonë** (Proto-Samic)

? (Western Samic)

ruodnat, ruoddnis, ruonas (Lule Sami)

ruonas (Northern Sami)

gruodna (Pite Sami)

kroenes (Southern Sami)

kruadná, kruanná, kruanas (Ume Sami)

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