

***grōtijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣrɔ:.ti.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to cause to weep; make cry
2. to scold
3. to address (an issue)
4. to address (an individual); greet

Etymology

From *grētana + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	grōtijō	grōtijau	—
2nd singular	grōtīsi	grōtijais	grōtī
3rd singular	grōtīþi	grōtijai	grōtijapau
1st dual	grōtijōs	grōtijaiw	—
2nd dual	grōtijapiz	grōtijaiþiz	grōtijapiz
1st plural	grōtijamaz	grōtijaim	—
2nd plural	grōtīþ	grōtijaiþ	grōtīþ
3rd plural	grōtijanþi	grōtijain	grōtijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grōtijai	—
2nd singular	grōtijasai	grōtijaisau
3rd singular	grōtijapai	grōtijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	grōtijanpai	grōtijainpau
2nd plural	grōtijanpai	grōtijainpau
3rd plural	grōtijanpai	grōtijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grōtidō	grōtidēdī
2nd singular	grōtidēz	grōtidēdīz
3rd singular	grōtidē	grōtidēdī
1st dual	grōtidēdū	grōtidēdīw
2nd dual	grōtidēdudiz	grōtidēdīdiz
1st plural	grōtidēdum	grōtidēdīm
2nd plural	grōtidēdud	grōtidēdīd
3rd plural	grōtidēdun	grōtidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
grōtijana	grōtijandz	grōtidaz

Descendants

***grōtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***gruoten** (Old Dutch)

groeten, gruten (Middle Dutch)

groeten (Dutch)

groet (Afrikaans)

khurut (Caribbean Javanese)

groet, gruet, groetnes (Negerhollands)

***grōtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

grētan, grōetan (Old English)

greten (Middle English)

greet (English)

grete, greit (Scots)

***grōtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

grēta (Old Frisian)

grōitje (Saterland Frisian)

groetsje (West Frisian)

***grōtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

gruozen, gruozen (Old High German)

grüezen (Middle High German)

grüesse (Alemannic German)

griaßn (Bavarian)

grüazan, grüusan (Cimbrian)

grüßen (German)

gréissen (Luxembourgish)

***grōtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

grōtian (Old Saxon)

grōten (Middle Low German)

gröten (German Low German)

***grōtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***grōtiāre** (Vulgar Latin)

grocier, grucier, groucier, grouchier (Old French)

grouchen, grucchen (Middle English)

grouch, grutch, grudge, grouse (English)

gruch, grutch, grunch (Scots)

gróta (Old Norse)

grøta (Faroese)

græta (Icelandic)

grøta (Norwegian Nynorsk)

grōta (Old Swedish)

groeta (Old Norse)

grøta (Faroese)

græta (Icelandic)

grøta (Norwegian Nynorsk)

grōta (Old Swedish)

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