

*grōþijana

Runic: 

Pronunciation: /'ɣrɔː.θi.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

- to green, grow
- to plant

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **g^hreh₁-* (‘to become green, grow’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	grōþijō	grōþijau	–
2nd singular	grōþīsi	grōþijais	grōþī
3rd singular	grōþīpi	grōþijai	grōþijaþau
1st dual	grōþijōs	grōþijaiw	–
2nd dual	grōþijaþiz	grōþijaipiz	grōþijaþiz
1st plural	grōþijamaz	grōþijaim	–
2nd plural	grōþīþ	grōþijaip	grōþīþ
3rd plural	grōþijanþi	grōþijain	grōþijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grōbijai	–
2nd singular	grōbijasai	grōbijaisau
3rd singular	grōbijapai	grōbijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	grōbijanpai	grōbijainpau
2nd plural	grōbijanpai	grōbijainpau
3rd plural	grōbijanpai	grōbijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	grōpidō	grōpidēdī
2nd singular	grōpidēz	grōpidēdīz
3rd singular	grōpidē	grōpidēdī
1st dual	grōpidēdū	grōpidēdīw
2nd dual	grōpidēdudiz	grōpidēdīdiz
1st plural	grōpidēdum	grōpidēdīm
2nd plural	grōpidēdud	grōpidēdīd
3rd plural	grōpidēdun	grōpidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
grōbijana	grōbijandz	grōpidaz

Descendants

*grōþijan (Proto-West Germanic)

grœða (Old Norse)

grøða (Faroese)

græða (Icelandic)

*grøthæ (Old Danish)

grōþa (Old Swedish)

*𐌲𐌹𐍃𐍅𐌰𐌶𐌰𐌴𐌹𐌴 (*grōdjan) (Gothic)

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