

***gulþijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣul.θi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to gild, cover with gold

Etymology

From *gulþa (‘gold’) + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	gulþijō	gulþijaɥ	—
2nd singular	gulþīsi	gulþijais	gulþī
3rd singular	gulþīþi	gulþijai	gulþijaþau
1st dual	gulþijōs	gulþijaiw	—
2nd dual	gulþijaþiz	gulþijaipiz	gulþijaþiz
1st plural	gulþijamaz	gulþijaim	—
2nd plural	gulþīþ	gulþijaip	gulþīþ
3rd plural	gulþijanþi	gulþijain	gulþijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gulþijai	–
2nd singular	gulþijasai	gulþijaisau
3rd singular	gulþijapai	gulþijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	gulþijanþai	gulþijainþau
2nd plural	gulþijanþai	gulþijainþau
3rd plural	gulþijanþai	gulþijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gulþidō	gulþidēdī
2nd singular	gulþidēz	gulþidēdīz
3rd singular	gulþidē	gulþidēdī
1st dual	gulþidēdū	gulþidēdīw
2nd dual	gulþidēdudiz	gulþidēdīdiz
1st plural	gulþidēdum	gulþidēdīm
2nd plural	gulþidēdud	gulþidēdīd
3rd plural	gulþidēdun	gulþidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
gulþijana	gulþijandz	gulþidaz

Descendants

***gulþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
| ***gulden** (Old Dutch)
| | **vergulden, vergolden, vergouden** (Middle Dutch)
| | | **vergulden** (Dutch)

***gulþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
| ***gyldan** (Old English)
| | **begyldan, ofergyldan** (Old English)

***gulþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
| ***gyldan** (Old English)
| | **gulden, gilden** (Middle English)
| | | **gild** (English)

***gulþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
| ***gulden** (Old High German)
| | **ubargulden** (Old High German)

gylla (Old Norse)
| **gylla** (Faroese)
| **gylla** (Icelandic)

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