

***gumbōṇa** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ɣum.bɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to cause to hop, skip, or bounce; to jolt, push, shove

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **g^{wh}emb-* ('to hop, jump').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	gumbō	gumbō	–
2nd singular	gumbōsi	gumbōs	gumbō
3rd singular	gumbōpi	gumbō	gumbōpau
1st dual	gumbōs	gumbōw	–
2nd dual	gumbōpiz	gumbōpiz	gumbōpiz
1st plural	gumbōmaz	gumbōm	–
2nd plural	gumbōp	gumbōp	gumbōp
3rd plural	gumbōnpi	gumbōn	gumbōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gumbōi	–
2nd singular	gumbōsai	gumbōsau
3rd singular	gumbōpai	gumbōpau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	gumbōnpai	gumbōnpau
2nd plural	gumbōnpai	gumbōnpau
3rd plural	gumbōnpai	gumbōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gumbōdq̄	gumbōdēdī
2nd singular	gumbōdēz	gumbōdēdīz
3rd singular	gumbōdē	gumbōdēdī
1st dual	gumbōdēdū	gumbōdēdīw
2nd dual	gumbōdēdudiz	gumbōdēdīdiz
1st plural	gumbōdēdum	gumbōdēdīm
2nd plural	gumbōdēdud	gumbōdēdīd
3rd plural	gumbōdēdun	gumbōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
gumbōnq̄	gumbōndz	gumbōdaz

Descendants

***gumbōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gumbian**, ***gumpian** (Old English)

jumpen (Middle English)

jump (English)

jimp (Scots)

***gumbōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gumbian**, ***gumpian** (Old English)

jumpen (Middle English)

jumbren, **jumpren**, **jumbelen** (Middle English)

jumble (English)

jummle (Scots)

***gumbōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gumbōn**, ***gumpōn** (Old High German)

gumpen (Middle High German)

gumpe (Alemannic German)

gumpen (German)

jumpen (German Low German)

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***gumpōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***gumbōn**, ***gumpōn** (Old High German)

gumpen (Middle High German)

gumpe (Alemannic German)

gumpen (German)

jumpen (German Low German)

***gumpa** (Old Norse)

gumpa, gúppa (Faroese)

goppa (Icelandic)

gopta (Old Norse)

gumpa, guppa (Swedish)

***gumpa** (Old Norse)

gumpe (Old Danish)

gumpe (Danish)

***guppa** (Old Norse)

gumpa, gúppa (Faroese)

goppa (Icelandic)

gopta (Old Norse)

gumpa, guppa (Swedish)

***guppa** (Old Norse)

gumpe (Old Danish)

gumpe (Danish)

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