

***gumānā** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'yu.ma:.nã/

verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

to pay attention

Etymology

Kroonen assumes this is a stative verb created to an unattested adjective *gaumaz ('attentive'), whence also *gaumaz ('heed, attention').

The zero-grade of the verb would be a secondary development.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	gumō	—	—
2nd singular	gumaisi	—	gumai
3rd singular	gumaiþi	—	gumāþau
1st dual	gumōs	—	—
2nd dual	gumāþiz	—	gumāþiz
1st plural	gumāmaz	—	—
2nd plural	gumaiþ	—	gumaiþ
3rd plural	gumānþi	—	gumānþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	–	–
2nd singular	gumāsai	–
3rd singular	gumāpai	–
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	gumānpai	–
2nd plural	gumānpai	–
3rd plural	gumānpai	–

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	gumadō	gumadēdī
2nd singular	gumadēz	gumadēdīz
3rd singular	gumadē	gumadēdī
1st dual	gumadēdū	gumadēdīw
2nd dual	gumadēdudiz	gumadēdīdiz
1st plural	gumadēdum	gumadēdīm
2nd plural	gumadēdud	gumadēdīd
3rd plural	gumadēdun	gumadēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
gumāṇa	gumāndz	gumadaz

Descendants

***fragumēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

forgumian (Old English)

fargumōn (Old Saxon)

***ubargumēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

ofergumian (Old English)

guma (Old Norse)

guma (Icelandic)

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