

***guraḡ** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'yu.rǎ/

noun · neuter · a-stem

Meanings

1. half-digested stomach contents
2. manure; dung; feces
3. filth; muck

Etymology

Of uncertain origin. Bears strong resemblance to Old Irish *gur* ('matter, pus'), suggesting a potential derivation from Proto-Indo-European **g^{wh}er-* ('warm; hot'), though the correspondence of Proto-Indo-European **g^{wh}* to Proto-Germanic **g* is still on a matter of debate.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	guraḡ	gurō
Acc.	guraḡ	gurō
Gen.	guras, guris	gurō̅
Dat.	gurai	guramaz
Inst.	gurō	guramiz
Voc.	guraḡ	gurō

Descendants

***gor** (Proto-West Germanic)

gor, *gori (Old Dutch)

ghoor, goor, gore, gier, ghier (Middle Dutch)

goor, gier (Dutch)

goor (Afrikaans)

***gor** (Proto-West Germanic)

gor, gyr, gyre, gyra, gyru (Old English)

gor, gorre, gore, güre, girre, gire (Middle English)

gore (English)

goor, gure (Scots)

***gor** (Proto-West Germanic)

gēre, iēre, jēre (Old Frisian)

Jirre (Saterland Frisian)

jarre (West Frisian)

***gor** (Proto-West Germanic)

gor, gurigabala (Old High German)

***gor** (Middle High German)

Gur, Gür, Guhr (German)

gur (Swedish)

***gor** (Proto-West Germanic)

***gor, *goru** (Old Saxon)

gore, goor, gorre (Middle Low German)

gor (Old Norse)

gor (Faroese)

gor, gorr, gjör (Icelandic)

gjor (Old Norse)

gor (Old Norse)

? (Norwegian)

gørr (Norwegian Nynorsk)

gor (Old Norse)

? (Norwegian)

gørr, gorr, gor, gaur (Norwegian Bokmål)

gyrja (Norwegian Bokmål)

gor (Old Norse)

gorr, gor (Old Danish)

gorr, gor (Danish)

gor (Old Norse)

gorr, gor (Old Swedish)

giöria, giöriod (Old Swedish)

görja, giörja (Swedish)

gor (Old Norse)

gorr, gor (Old Swedish)

gor, gohr, gorr, gur, guhr, gurr, gyr, gyhr, gyrr, går, gåhr, garr, gör, göhr, görr, gaur
(Swedish)

gorra, gårra, gorrig, garrig, gård-, unknown: gör (Swedish)

gur (Old Norse)

gor (Faroese)

gor, gorr, gjör (Icelandic)

gjqr (Old Norse)

gur (Old Norse)

? (Norwegian)

gørr (Norwegian Nynorsk)

gur (Old Norse)

? (Norwegian)

gørr, gorr, gor, gaur (Norwegian Bokmål)

gyrja (Norwegian Bokmål)

gur (Old Norse)

gorr, gor (Old Danish)

gorr, gor (Danish)

gur (Old Norse)

gorr, gor (Old Swedish)

giöria, giöriod (Old Swedish)

görja, giörja (Swedish)

gur (Old Norse)

gorr, gor (Old Swedish)

gor, gohr, gorr, gur, guhr, gurr, gyr, gyhr, gyrr, går, gåhr, garr, gör, göhr, görr, gaur
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gorra, gårra, gorrig, garrig, gård-, unknown: gör (Swedish)

gorr (Old Norse)

gor (Faroese)

gor, gorr, gjör (Icelandic)

gjor (Old Norse)

gorr (Old Norse)

? (Norwegian)

gørr (Norwegian Nynorsk)

gorr (Old Norse)

? (Norwegian)

gørr, gorr, gor, gaur (Norwegian Bokmål)

gyrja (Norwegian Bokmål)

gorr (Old Norse)

gorr, gor (Old Danish)

gorr, gor (Danish)

gorr (Old Norse)

gorr, gor (Old Swedish)

giöria, giöriod (Old Swedish)

görja, giörja (Swedish)

gorr (Old Norse)

gorr, gor (Old Swedish)

gor, gohr, gorr, gur, guhr, gurr, gyr, gyhr, gyrr, går, gåhr, gårr, gör, göhr, görr, gaur
(Swedish)

gorra, gårra, gorrig, gårrig, gård-, unknown: gör (Swedish)

***kura** (Proto-Finnic)

kura (Estonian)

kura (Finnish)

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