

***guttōnā** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'yut.tɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to pour
2. to spawn

Etymology

An iterative verb closely related to the strong verb *geutana, both ultimately from Proto-Indo-European *ǵ^hewd- ('to pour').

Kroonen however, reconstructs a pre-form Proto-Indo-European *gut-néh₂-ti, with an incorporated aorist -t ending in the root. He suggests that strong verb was backformed to the iterative.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	guttō	guttō	—
2nd singular	guttōsi	guttōs	guttō
3rd singular	guttōpi	guttō	guttōpau
1st dual	guttōs	guttōw	—
2nd dual	guttōpiz	guttōpiz	guttōpiz
1st plural	guttōmaz	guttōm	—
2nd plural	guttōp	guttōp	guttōp
3rd plural	guttōnpi	guttōn	guttōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	guttōi	—
2nd singular	guttōsai	guttōsau
3rd singular	guttōpai	guttōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	guttōnpai	guttōnpau
2nd plural	guttōnpai	guttōnpau
3rd plural	guttōnpai	guttōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	guttōdō	guttōdēdī
2nd singular	guttōdēz	guttōdēdīz
3rd singular	guttōdē	guttōdēdī
1st dual	guttōdēdū	guttōdēdīw
2nd dual	guttōdēdudiz	guttōdēdīdiz
1st plural	guttōdēdum	guttōdēdīm
2nd plural	guttōdēdud	guttōdēdīd
3rd plural	guttōdēdun	guttōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
guttōnā	guttōndz	guttōdaz

Descendants

***guttōn** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **gozzōn**, ***gussōn** (Old High German)
| **ubargussōn** (Old High German)

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| **gozzōn**, ***gussōn** (Old High German)
| **ubargussōn** (Old High German)

gota (Old Norse)
| ? (Norwegian)
| **gätte** (Norwegian Bokmål)
| **gote**, **gota** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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