

***habjana¹** Runic: ᚺ ᚠ ᚳ ᚠ ᚠ ᚠ Pronunciation: /ˈxɑβ.jɑ.nã/
verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

to have, to hold

Etymology

From an innovated post-Indo-European stative present *kh₂ph₁yé-, from Proto-Indo-European *keh₂p- ('to seize').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	habjō	habjaų	—
2nd singular	habaisi	habjais	habai
3rd singular	habaiþi	habjai	habjaþau
1st dual	habjōs	habjaiw	—
2nd dual	habjaþiz	habjaipiz	habjaþiz
1st plural	habjamaz	habjaim	—
2nd plural	habaiþ	habjaip	habaiþ
3rd plural	habjanþi	habjain	habjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	—	—
2nd singular	—	—
3rd singular	—	—
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	—	—
2nd plural	—	—
3rd plural	—	—

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	habdō	habdēdī
2nd singular	habdēz	habdēdīz
3rd singular	habdē	habdēdī
1st dual	habdēdū	habdēdīw
2nd dual	habdēdudiz	habdēdīdiz
1st plural	habdēdum	habdēdīm
2nd plural	habdēdud	habdēdīd
3rd plural	habdēdun	habdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
habjanaḡ	habjandz	habdaz

Descendants

***habbjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hafa (Old Norse)

ávǫ (Elfdalian)

hava (Faroese)

hafa (Icelandic)

hava, ha, hǫvǫ, hǫ (Norwegian Nynorsk)

hafa (Old Gutnish)

hafa (Old Norse)

hafa, hauæ (Old Danish)

have (Danish)

have, ha (Norwegian Bokmål)

hafa (Old Norse)

hava, hafwa, haffwa, haffua (Old Swedish)

ha, hava, hafva (Swedish)

𐌺𐌰𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌴𐌹𐌸 (haban) (Gothic)

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