

*habjana²

Runic: 𐌺𐌰𐌶𐌵𐌶𐌰𐌶𐌴

Pronunciation: /ˈxɑβ.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to lift, heave

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *kh₂pyéti, from the root *keh₂p- ('to seize'), and thus related to the "have" sense of Etymology 1.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	habjō	habjaų	—
2nd singular	habisi	habjais	habi
3rd singular	habiþi	habjai	habjaþau
1st dual	habjōs	habjaiw	—
2nd dual	habjaþiz	habjaipiz	habjaþiz
1st plural	habjamaz	habjaim	—
2nd plural	habiþ	habjaip	habiþ
3rd plural	habjanþi	habjain	habjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	habjai	—
2nd singular	habjasai	habjaisau
3rd singular	habjaþai	habjaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	habjanþai	habjainþau
2nd plural	habjanþai	habjainþau
3rd plural	habjanþai	habjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hōf	hōbĭ
2nd singular	hōft	hōbĭz
3rd singular	hōf	hōbĭ
1st dual	hōbū	hōbĭw
2nd dual	hōbudiz	hōbĭdiz
1st plural	hōbum	hōbĭm
2nd plural	hōbud	hōbĭd
3rd plural	hōbun	hōbĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
habjanaḡ	habjandz	habanaz

Descendants

***habbjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

heffen (Old Dutch)

heffen (Middle Dutch)

höffe (Limburgish)

***habbjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

heffen (Old Dutch)

heffen (Middle Dutch)

heffen (Dutch)

hef (Afrikaans)

***habbjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hebban, heffan (Old English)

heven, heiven, heoven, hefen, hewen, hebben (Middle English)

heave (English)

heave, heve, hewe (Scots)

heve, hev (Yola)

***habbjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

heva, hebba, heffa (Old Frisian)

hieuwje (Saterland Frisian)

heffe (West Frisian)

***habbjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

heffen, hevan, heven (Old High German)

heben, heven (Middle High German)

höoban (Cimbrian)

heben (German)

hiewen (Luxembourgish)

***habbjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hebbian, heffian (Old Saxon)

hēven, heffen (Middle Low German)

heven (Low German)

hefja (Old Norse)

hevja (Faroese)

hefja (Icelandic)

hevja, høvja (Norwegian Nynorsk)

hefja (Old Norse)

hæve (Danish)

heve (Norwegian Bokmål)

heva (Norwegian Nynorsk)

hefja (Old Norse)

hæfia (Old Swedish)

häva (Swedish)

𐌺𐌰𐌱𐌰𐌽 (hafjan) (Gothic)

[View on Wiktionary](#)