

***hailaz**² Runic: 𐌺𐌰𐌹𐌻𐌰𐌿 Pronunciation: /ˈxaj.laz/
adjective · a-stem

Meanings

1. whole, unbroken, intact
2. entire, complete
3. hale, healthy, sound
4. hail!

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **kéh₂ilos* (‘healthy, whole’). Cognate with Proto-Balto-Slavic **káilas* (> Proto-Slavic **cělъ* (‘whole’), Old Prussian *kailūstiskan* (‘health’)), as well as the marginally attested Ancient Greek *κοῖλυ* (*koîlu*) (koîlu, ‘goodness, beauty’).

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	hailaz	hailō	hailą, -atō	hailai	hailōz	hailō
Acc.	hailanō	hailō	hailą, -atō	hailanz	hailōz	hailō
Gen.	hailas, -is	hailaizōz	hailas, -is	hailaizô	hailaizô	hailaizô
Dat.	hailammai	hailaizōi	hailammai	hailaimaz	hailaimaz	hailaimaz
Inst.	hailanō	hailaizō	hailanō	hailaimiz	hailaimiz	hailaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	hailô	hailō	hailô	hailaniz	hailōniz	hailōnō
Acc.	hailanų	hailōnų	hailô	hailanunz	hailōnunz	hailōnō
Gen.	hailiniz	hailōniz	hailiniz	hailanô	hailōnô	hailanô
Dat.	hailini	hailōni	hailini	hailammaz	hailōmaz	hailammaz
Inst.	hailinē	hailōnē	hailinē	hailammiz	hailōmiz	hailammiz

Descendants

***hail** (Proto-West Germanic)

hēl (Old Dutch)

hêel (Middle Dutch)

heel (Dutch)

heel (Afrikaans)

hele (Berbice Creole Dutch)

heel, hele, helle (Negerhollands)

hîi (Saramaccan)

helwel, he (Skepi Creole Dutch)

eri, heri, hele, heele, herheri (Sranan Tongo)

***hail** (Proto-West Germanic)

hāl, hǣl (Old English)

hole (Middle English)

hole (English)

hole (Scots)

hullès (Yola)

***hail** (Proto-West Germanic)

hāl, hǣl (Old English)

hal (Northern Middle English)

hyel (Geordie)

hale (Scots)

***hail** (Proto-West Germanic)

hēl (Old Frisian)

heel (Saterland Frisian)

hiel (West Frisian)

***hail** (Proto-West Germanic)

heil (Old High German)

heil (Middle High German)

eil, heil (German)

***hail** (Proto-West Germanic)

hēl (Old Saxon)

hêl, heil (Middle Low German)

heel, heil (Low German)

𐌺𐌹𐌿𐌹𐌺𐌰** (hailar**) (Proto-Norse)

heill, heill (Old Norse)

heilur (Faroese)

heill (Icelandic)

𐌺𐌹𐌿𐌹𐌺𐌰** (hailar**) (Proto-Norse)

heill, heill (Old Norse)

heil (Middle English)

hail (English)

hail (Scots)

𐌺𐌹𐌿𐌹𐌺𐌰** (hailar**) (Proto-Norse)

heill, heill (Old Norse)

heil (Norwegian Nynorsk)

heil (Norwegian Bokmål)

𐌺𐌹𐌿𐌹𐌺𐌰** (hailar**) (Proto-Norse)

heill, heill (Old Norse)

hel, hiæl (Old Danish)

hel (Danish)

hel (Norwegian Bokmål)

𐌺𐌹𐌿𐌹𐌺𐌰** (hailar**) (Proto-Norse)

heill, heill (Old Norse)

hēl (Old Swedish)

hel (Swedish)

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