

***haldana** Runic: ᚱ ᚠ ᚠ ᚱ ᚱ ᚠ ᚠ Pronunciation: /ˈxal.da.nã/

verb · Strong class 7c

Meanings

to hold, to keep

Etymology

Uncertain. Possibly from Proto-Indo-European **kel-* (‘to hide, conceal’). Other theories connect the word to Proto-Indo-European **kelH-* (‘to rise’), **kel-* (‘to drive’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	haldō	haldaŷ	–
2nd singular	haldizi	haldaiz	hald
3rd singular	haldidi	haldai	haldadau
1st dual	haldōz	haldaiw	–
2nd dual	haldadiz	haldaidiz	haldadiz
1st plural	haldamaz	haldaim	–
2nd plural	haldid	haldaid	haldid
3rd plural	haldandi	haldain	haldandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	haldai	—
2nd singular	haldazai	haldaizau
3rd singular	haldadai	haldaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	haldandai	haldaindau
2nd plural	haldandai	haldaindau
3rd plural	haldandai	haldaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hehald	hehaldĭ
2nd singular	hehalst	hehaldĭz
3rd singular	hehald	hehaldĭ
1st dual	hehaldū	hehaldĭw
2nd dual	hehaldudiz	hehaldĭdiz
1st plural	hehaldum	hehaldĭm
2nd plural	hehaldud	hehaldĭd
3rd plural	hehaldun	hehaldĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
haldanaġ	haldandz	haldanaz

Descendants

***haldan** (Proto-West Germanic)

haldan (Old Dutch)

houden, halden, holden (Middle Dutch)

haaje (Limburgish)

***haldan** (Proto-West Germanic)

haldan (Old Dutch)

houden, halden, holden (Middle Dutch)

houden, houwen, houen (Dutch)

hou (Afrikaans)

béc aou (Antillean Creole)

hau (Berbice Creole Dutch)

hou, how (Negerhollands)

how, ow (Skepi Creole Dutch)

***haldan** (Proto-West Germanic)

healdan, haldan (Old English)

holden, halden, halde, halt (Middle English)

hold (English)

ha'd (Geordie)

hald, hauld, haud, had (Scots)

houle (Yola)

***haldan** (Proto-West Germanic)

halda (Old Frisian)

hoolde (Saterland Frisian)

hâlde (West Frisian)

***haldan** (Proto-West Germanic)

haltan (Old High German)

halten, halden (Middle High German)

hoiten (Bavarian)

haltan, haltn (Cimbrian)

halten (German)

halen (Luxembourgish)

האַלטן (haltn) (Yiddish)

***haldan** (Proto-West Germanic)

haldan (Old Saxon)

halden, hōlden (Middle Low German)

hallen, halden, holen, holden, hollen, hooln (Low German)

hoolen (Plautdietsch)

halda (Old Norse)

halda (Faroese)

halda (Icelandic)

halda (Norn)

halda (Norwegian Nynorsk)

halda (Old Norse)

holde (Danish)

holde (Norwegian Bokmål)

halda (Old Norse)

halda (Old Gutnish)

halde, alde, hald', halda (Gutnish)

halda (Old Norse)

halda, holda, halla (Old Swedish)

hålla, hall (Swedish)

𐌿𐌺𐌳𐌹𐌺𐌰 (**haldan**) (Gothic)

***haldit'ak** (Proto-Finnic)

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