

***halpaz** Runic: ᚱᚲᚲᚲᚲᚲᚲ Pronunciation: /'xal.θaz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

sloping, inclined

Etymology

Past participle of an unattested verb *halana ('to slope; be inclined'). From Proto-Indo-European *kelH-, *kel- ('to tend, lean, incline, bend, tip'). Formation like *balpaz.

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	halpaz	halpō	halpa, -at, -atō	halpai	halpōz	halpō
Acc.	halpanō	halpō	halpa, -at, -atō	halpanz	halpōz	halpō
Gen.	halpas, halpis	halpaizōz	halpas, halpis	halpaizō	halpaizō	halpaizō
Dat.	halpammai	halpaizōi	halpammai	halpaimaz	halpaimaz	halpaimaz
Inst.	halpanō	halpaizō	halpanō	halpaimiz	halpaimiz	halpaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	halpô	halpō	halpô	halpaniz	halpōniz	halpōnō
Acc.	halpanu	halpōnu	halpô	halpanunz	halpōnunz	halpōnō
Gen.	halpiniz	halpōniz	halpiniz	halpanô	halpōnô	halpanô
Dat.	halpini	halpōni	halpini	halpammaz	halpōmaz	halpammaz
Inst.	halpinē	halpōnē	halpinē	halpammiz	halpōmiz	halpammiz

Descendants

***halp** (Proto-West Germanic)

- heald** (Old English)
- hald** (Old Frisian)
- hald** (Old High German)

hallr (Old Norse)

- hallur** (Faroese)
- hallur** (Icelandic)

𐌿𐌺𐌳𐌹𐍃** (halþs**) (Gothic)

- 𐍄𐌿𐌺𐌳𐌹𐍃𐌿𐌺𐌳𐌹𐍃𐌿𐌺𐌳𐌹𐍃** (**wiljahalþei**) (Gothic)

***kaldas** (Proto-Finnic)

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