

***halpjana**

Runic: ᚠ ᚦ ᚱ ᚦ | ᚠ ᚦ ᚦ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'xal.θi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to make incline, tilt, incline

Etymology

From *halpaz ('sloping, inclined') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	halḅijō	halḅijau	—
2nd singular	halḅīsi	halḅijais	halḅī
3rd singular	halḅīpi	halḅijai	halḅijapau
1st dual	halḅijōs	halḅijaiw	—
2nd dual	halḅijapiz	halḅijaipiz	halḅijapiz
1st plural	halḅijamaz	halḅijaim	—
2nd plural	halḅīp	halḅijaip	halḅīp
3rd plural	halḅijanḅi	halḅijain	halḅijanḅau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	halbijai	–
2nd singular	halbijasai	halbijaisau
3rd singular	halbijapai	halbijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	halbijanpai	halbijainpau
2nd plural	halbijanpai	halbijainpau
3rd plural	halbijanpai	halbijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	halpidō	halpidēdī
2nd singular	halpidēz	halpidēdīz
3rd singular	halpidē	halpidēdī
1st dual	halpidēdū	halpidēdīw
2nd dual	halpidēdudiz	halpidēdīdiz
1st plural	halpidēdum	halpidēdīm
2nd plural	halpidēdud	halpidēdīd
3rd plural	halpidēdun	halpidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
halbijana	halbijandz	halpidaz

Descendants

***halþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***helden** (Old Dutch)

helden (Middle Dutch)

hellen (Dutch)

***halþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hieldan (Old English)

helden (Middle English)

hield, heel (English)

hyle (Yola)

***halþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

helden (Old High German)

helden (Middle High German)

***halþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***heldian** (Old Saxon)

helden, hellen (Middle Low German)

hella (Old Norse)

hella (Faroese)

hella (Icelandic)

helle (Norwegian Bokmål)

helle (Norwegian Nynorsk)

hälla (Swedish)

hella (Old Norse)

hellen (Middle English)

hell (English)

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