

***hamalaz** Runic: ᚱᚰᚱᚰᚰᚰᚰᚰ Pronunciation: /'xa.ma.laz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

mutilated, truncated

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **kom-olo-s*, from **kem-* ('hornless'). Cognate with Sanskrit शम (*śama*) (*śama*, 'hornless'), Proto-Slavic **komolъ* ('hornless') (> Russian комóлый (*komólyj*)).

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	hamalaz	hamalō	hamala, -atō	hamalai	hamalōz	hamalō
Acc.	hamalanō	hamalō	hamala, -atō	hamalanz	hamalōz	hamalō
Gen.	hamalas, -is	hamalaizōz	hamalas, -is	hamalaizô	hamalaizô	hamalaizô
Dat.	hamalammai	hamalaizōi	hamalammai	hamalaimaz	hamalaimaz	hamalaimaz
Inst.	hamalanō	hamalaizō	hamalanō	hamalaimiz	hamalaimiz	hamalaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	hamalô	hamalō	hamalô	hamalaniz	hamalōniz	hamalōnō
Acc.	hamalanų	hamalōnų	hamalô	hamalanunz	hamalōnunz	hamalōnō
Gen.	hamaliniz	hamalōniz	hamaliniz	hamalanô	hamalōnô	hamalanô
Dat.	hamalini	hamalōni	hamalini	hamalammaz	hamalōmaz	hamalammaz
Inst.	hamalinē	hamalōnē	hamalinē	hamalammiz	hamalōmiz	hamalammiz

Descendants

- *hamal (Old Dutch)
 - hamel (Middle Dutch)
 - hamel (Dutch)
 - hamel (Afrikaans)

- hamal (Old High German)
 - hamel (Middle High German)
 - Hammel (German)

- hamall (Old Norse)
 - fylkja hamalt (Old Norse)

- *āmēlē (Proto-Samic)
 - *kamala (Proto-Finnic)
 - kamala (Finnish)

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