

Runic: ᚠ ᚦ ᚦ ᚦ ᚦ ᚦ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'xɑ.nɑ.piz/

noun · masculine · i-stem

Meanings

hemp

Etymology

A Kulturwort of unknown ultimate origin. See Ancient Greek *κάνναβις* (*kánnabis*) (kánnabis) for more. Although a loanword, it was borrowed early enough for the word to be affected by Grimm's law, shifting *k to *h and *b to *p.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	hanapiz	hanapīz
Acc.	hanapī	hanapinz
Gen.	hanapīz	hanapijô
Dat.	hanapī	hanapimaz
Inst.	hanapī	hanapimiz
Voc.	hanapi	hanapīz

Descendants

***hanapi** (Proto-West Germanic)

***hanap, *henep** (Old Dutch)

hannep, hennep, hanep, hennip (Middle Dutch)

hennep, hennip (Dutch)

hennep (Afrikaans)

henep (Indonesian)

***hanapi** (Proto-West Germanic)

henep, hænep (Old English)

hanep, henep, henepe, henpe, hempe, hemp (Middle English)

hemp (English)

hemp, hempt (Scots)

***hanapi** (Proto-West Germanic)

***hanep, *hānp, *henep, *henp** (Old Frisian)

Hoamp (Saterland Frisian)

himp (West Frisian)

***hanapi** (Proto-West Germanic)

hanaf, hanif (Old High German)

hanef, hanif, hanf (Middle High German)

Hamf (Alemannic German)

Hunnef (Luxembourgish)

האַנפּ (hanf) (Yiddish)

***hanapi** (Proto-West Germanic)

hanaf, hanif (Old High German)

hanef, hanif, hanf (Middle High German)

Hanf (German)

Hanf, Hannef (Low German)

Hanf (Luxembourgish)

***hanapi** (Proto-West Germanic)

hanap, hanup (Old Saxon)

hennep, hennip, hēnep, henp (Middle Low German)

Hämp (German Low German)

? (Westphalian)

hampr (Old Norse)

hamp (Danish)

ampa (Elfdalian)

hampur (Faroese)

hamp, amp (Gutnish)

hampur (Icelandic)

hamp (Norwegian)

hampr (Old Norse)

hamper, hampa (Old Swedish)

hampa (Swedish)

hamppu (Finnish)

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