

*hardijana

Runic: 𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌹𐌳𐌰𐌶𐌰𐌴𐌹𐌶𐌰𐌴

Pronunciation: /'xar.ði.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to make hard, strong; to harden

Etymology

From *harduz ('hard, severe') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hardijō	hardijaų	—
2nd singular	hardīsi	hardijais	hardī
3rd singular	hardīpi	hardijai	hardijaþau
1st dual	hardijōs	hardijaiw	—
2nd dual	hardijaþiz	hardijaipiz	hardijaþiz
1st plural	hardijamaz	hardijaim	—
2nd plural	hardīþ	hardijaip	hardīþ
3rd plural	hardijanpi	hardijain	hardijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hardijai	–
2nd singular	hardijasai	hardijaisau
3rd singular	hardijapai	hardijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hardijanpai	hardijainpau
2nd plural	hardijanpai	hardijainpau
3rd plural	hardijanpai	hardijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hardidō	hardidēdī
2nd singular	hardidēz	hardidēdīz
3rd singular	hardidē	hardidēdī
1st dual	hardidēdū	hardidēdīw
2nd dual	hardidēdudiz	hardidēdīdiz
1st plural	hardidēdum	hardidēdīm
2nd plural	hardidēdud	hardidēdīd
3rd plural	hardidēdun	hardidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hardijanaḡ	hardijandz	hardidaz

Descendants

***hardijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

herda (Old Frisian)

***hardijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***herden** (Old Dutch)

herden, harden (Middle Dutch)

harden (Dutch)

hard (Afrikaans)

***hardijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hierdan, herdan, hyrdan, hirdan (Old English)

herden, harden (Middle English)

hard (English)

***hardijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hardir (Old French)

hardy (English)

hardi (French)

***hardijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

herten (Old High German)

herten (Middle High German)

härten (German)

herða (Old Norse)

herða (Icelandic)

?, herda, herde (Norwegian)

herða (Old Norse)

hærthæ (Old Danish)

hærde (Danish)

herða (Old Norse)

hærþa (Old Swedish)

härda (Swedish)

𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌳𐌰𐌹𐌶𐌰** (hardjan**) (Gothic)

𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌳𐌰𐌹𐌶𐌰 (**gahardjan**) (Gothic)

***kärcidäk** (Proto-Finnic)

***kiertētēk** (Proto-Samic)

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