

***harmijana¹**

Runic: ᚠ ᚦ ᚱ ᚱ | ᚷ ᚦ ᚹ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'xar.mi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to harm, injure, pain
2. to shame

Etymology

From *harmaz ('to harm, pain') + *-janā or *harmaz ('to harmful, painful') + *-janā.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	harmijō	harmijaų	–
2nd singular	harmīsi	harmijais	harmī
3rd singular	harmīpi	harmijai	harmijaþau
1st dual	harmijōs	harmijaiw	–
2nd dual	harmijaþiz	harmijaipiz	harmijaþiz
1st plural	harmijamaz	harmijaim	–
2nd plural	harmīp	harmijaip	harmīp
3rd plural	harmijanþi	harmijain	harmijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	harmijai	—
2nd singular	harmijasai	harmijaisau
3rd singular	harmijapai	harmijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	harmijanpai	harmijainpau
2nd plural	harmijanpai	harmijainpau
3rd plural	harmijanpai	harmijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	harmidō	harmidēdī
2nd singular	harmidēz	harmidēdīz
3rd singular	harmidē	harmidēdī
1st dual	harmidēdū	harmidēdīw
2nd dual	harmidēdudiz	harmidēdīdiz
1st plural	harmidēdum	harmidēdīm
2nd plural	harmidēdud	harmidēdīd
3rd plural	harmidēdun	harmidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
harmijanaḡ	harmijandz	harmidaz

Descendants

***harmijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hermen (Old Dutch)

hermian (Old Saxon)

***harmijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***harnir**, ***hernir**, ***hergner** (Old French)

hergner (Middle French)

hergnos (Old French)

***harmijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hermen (Old High German)

hermen (Middle High German)

härmen (German)

hermask (Old Norse)

hermast (Icelandic)

härmas (Swedish)

[View on Wiktionary](#)