

## \*harmāṇa

Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ

Pronunciation: /'xar.ma:.nã/

verb · Weak class 3

## Meanings

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1. to harm, injure, pain
2. to shame

## Etymology

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From \*harmaz ('harm, pain') + \*-āṇa or \*harmaz ('painful, harmful') + \*-āṇa.

## Conjugation

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### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | harmō      | —           | —          |
| 2nd singular | harmaisi   | —           | harmai     |
| 3rd singular | harmaiþi   | —           | harmāþau   |
| 1st dual     | harmōs     | —           | —          |
| 2nd dual     | harmāþiz   | —           | harmāþiz   |
| 1st plural   | harmāmaz   | —           | —          |
| 2nd plural   | harmaiþ    | —           | harmaiþ    |
| 3rd plural   | harmānþi   | —           | harmānþau  |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | –          | –           |
| 2nd singular | harmāsai   | –           |
| 3rd singular | harmāpai   | –           |
| 1st dual     | –          | –           |
| 2nd dual     | –          | –           |
| 1st plural   | harmānpai  | –           |
| 2nd plural   | harmānpai  | –           |
| 3rd plural   | harmānpai  | –           |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive  |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | harmadō      | harmadēdī    |
| 2nd singular | harmadēz     | harmadēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | harmadē      | harmadēdī    |
| 1st dual     | harmadēdū    | harmadēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | harmadēdudiz | harmadēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | harmadēdum   | harmadēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | harmadēdud   | harmadēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | harmadēdun   | harmadēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| harmānā    | harmāndz           | harmadaz        |

# Descendants

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\***harmēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**hargnier** (Old French)

\***harmēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**hearmian** (Old English)

**harmen** (Middle English)

**harm** (English)

**hairm** (Scots)

\***harmēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**harmēn** (Old High German)

**harmen** (Middle High German)

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