

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

1. heap, pile
2. crowd, throng

Etymology

From earlier *hauppaz, reflecting pre-Germanic *kouHp-nó- or *keh₂up-nó-, probably part of an ablauting n-stem paradigm *haufô ~ *huppaz, from which *hūpô also split off; ultimately from Proto-Indo-European **keh₂wp-* ('heap, pile'), a stem of unusual formation. Related to Avestan 𐬕𐬀𐬯𐬭𐬎 (*kaofa*) (kaofa, 'mountain, hump'), Old Irish *cúan* ('pile'), Lithuanian *kaũpas* ('heap'), Proto-Slavic **kupъ* ('heap').

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	haupaz	haupōz, haupōs
Acc.	haupą	haupanz
Gen.	haupas, haupis	haupô
Dat.	haupai	haupamaz
Inst.	haupō	haupamiz
Voc.	haup	haupōz, haupōs

Descendants

***haup** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hōp** (Old Dutch)

hōop (Middle Dutch)

houp (Limburgish)

***haup** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hōp** (Old Dutch)

hōop (Middle Dutch)

hoop (Dutch)

hoop (Afrikaans)

***haup** (Proto-West Germanic)

hēap (Old English)

hepe, heep (Middle English)

heap (English)

hepe, heip (Scots)

***haup** (Proto-West Germanic)

houpe (Old French)

houppe (Middle French)

houppe (French)

***haup** (Proto-West Germanic)

hāp (Old Frisian)

Hoop (Saterland Frisian)

heap (West Frisian)

***haup** (Proto-West Germanic)

houf (Old High German)

houf (Middle High German)

Haufen (German)

***haup** (Proto-West Germanic)

hōp (Old Saxon)

hōp (Middle Low German)

Hoop (German Low German)

***haup** (Proto-West Germanic)

hōp (Old Saxon)

hōp (Middle Low German)

hópr (Old Norse)

hob (Danish)

hópur (Faroese)

hópur (Icelandic)

hop (Norwegian)

hop (Swedish)

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