

*hawjana

Runic: ᚠ ᚦ ᚦ ᚷ ᚦ ᚦ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'xay.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to carry out; perform; execute; fulfil

Etymology

Probably from Proto-Indo-European **(s)kowh₁-éye-ti*, a causative o-grade formation from **(s)kewh₁-* ('to observe, perceive'). Older theories derived the word from Proto-Indo-European **(s)kew-* ('to cut, hew, equip'), comparing Ancient Greek σκεῦος (*skeûos*) (*skeûos*, 'vessel, device'), or from Proto-Indo-European **kewh₂-* ('to cut, hew').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hawjō	hawjaṽ	—
2nd singular	hawisi	hawjais	hawi
3rd singular	hawip̄i	hawjai	hawjaṗau
1st dual	hawjōs	hawjaiw	—
2nd dual	hawjaṗiz	hawjaip̄iz	hawjaṗiz
1st plural	hawjamaz	hawjaim	—
2nd plural	hawip̄	hawjaip̄	hawip̄
3rd plural	hawjanṗi	hawjain	hawjanṗau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hawjai	—
2nd singular	hawjasai	hawjaisau
3rd singular	hawjaṗai	hawjaip̄au
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hawjanṗai	hawjainṗau
2nd plural	hawjanṗai	hawjainṗau
3rd plural	hawjanṗai	hawjainṗau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hawidō	hawidēdī
2nd singular	hawidēz	hawidēdīz
3rd singular	hawidē	hawidēdī
1st dual	hawidēdū	hawidēdīw
2nd dual	hawidēdudiz	hawidēdīdiz
1st plural	hawidēdum	hawidēdīm
2nd plural	hawidēdud	hawidēdīd
3rd plural	hawidēdun	hawidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hawjanaȝ	hawjandz	hawidaz

Descendants

- ***hauwjan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - hīegan, hēgan, hīgan** (Old English)
 - hēia** (Old Frisian)

- heyja** (Old Norse)
 - heyja** (Icelandic)

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