

***hawwana** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'xaw.wa.nã/

verb · Strong class 7b

Meanings

1. to hew, to chop
2. to forge

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **kewh₂-* ('to beat, hew, forge').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hawwō	hawwaŋ	–
2nd singular	hawwizi	hawwaiz	haww
3rd singular	hawwidi	hawwai	hawwadau
1st dual	hawwōz	hawwaiw	–
2nd dual	hawwadiz	hawwaidiz	hawwadiz
1st plural	hawwamaz	hawwaim	–
2nd plural	hawwid	hawwaid	hawwid
3rd plural	hawwandi	hawwain	hawwandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hawwai	–
2nd singular	hawwazai	hawwaizau
3rd singular	hawwadai	hawwaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hawwandai	hawwaindau
2nd plural	hawwandai	hawwaindau
3rd plural	hawwandai	hawwaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hehau	hehawwĭ
2nd singular	hehaut	hehawwĭz
3rd singular	hehau	hehawwī
1st dual	hehawwū	hehawwīw
2nd dual	hehawwudiz	hehawwīdiz
1st plural	hehawwum	hehawwīm
2nd plural	hehawwud	hehawwīd
3rd plural	hehawwun	hehawwīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hawwanaḡ	hawwandz	hawwanaz

Descendants

***hauwan** (Proto-West Germanic)

houwan (Old Dutch)

houwen (Middle Dutch)

houwe (Limburgish)

***hauwan** (Proto-West Germanic)

houwan (Old Dutch)

houwen (Middle Dutch)

houwen (Dutch)

hou (Afrikaans)

***hauwan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hēawan (Old English)

hewen (Middle English)

hew (English)

hew, hewe (Scots)

***hauwan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hāwa, hauwa, hōwa, houwa (Old Frisian)

hauen, houwen (North Frisian)

haue (Saterland Frisian)

houwe (West Frisian)

***hauwan** (Proto-West Germanic)

houwan (Old High German)

houwen (Middle High German)

hauan (Cimbrian)

hauen (German)

haen (Luxembourgish)

***hauwan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hauwan (Old Saxon)

houwen, howen, hauwen (Middle Low German)

hauen (German Low German)

𐌺𐌹𐌶𐌿𐌸𐌰𐌹𐌳𐌰** (hagwan**) (Proto-Norse)

hoggva (Old Norse)

ogga (Elfdalian)

høgga (Faroese)

hagge (Gutnish)

hogge (Jamtish)

hoggva (Old Norse)

hogge (Norwegian Bokmål)

hoggva (Old Norse)

hogga (Scanian)

hoggva (Old Norse)

hugge (Danish)

hugge (Norwegian Bokmål)

hoggva (Old Norse)

hugga (Swedish)

Copyright © 2026 Scott Shay / Wurdahuzdą 4 / 4