

*hawāṇa²

Runic: ᚺ ᚠ ᚠ ᚠ ᚠ ᚠ

Pronunciation: /ˈxa.waː.nǎ/

verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

to observe

Etymology

The verb could also be reconstructed as *hēwījana, but in view of Latvian *kavēt* (‘to prevent’), *hawāṇa is more likely. Also cognate with Latin *caveo* (‘to take care, beware’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hawō	—	—
2nd singular	hawaisi	—	hawai
3rd singular	hawaiþi	—	hawāþau
1st dual	hawōs	—	—
2nd dual	hawāþiz	—	hawāþiz
1st plural	hawāmaz	—	—
2nd plural	hawaiþ	—	hawaiþ
3rd plural	hawānþi	—	hawānþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	—	—
2nd singular	hawāsai	—
3rd singular	hawāpai	—
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hawāṇpai	—
2nd plural	hawāṇpai	—
3rd plural	hawāṇpai	—

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hawadō	hawadēdī
2nd singular	hawadēz	hawadēdīz
3rd singular	hawadē	hawadēdī
1st dual	hawadēdū	hawadēdīw
2nd dual	hawadēdudiz	hawadēdīdiz
1st plural	hawadēdum	hawadēdīm
2nd plural	hawadēdud	hawadēdīd
3rd plural	hawadēdun	hawadēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hawāṇa	hawāndz	hawadaz

Descendants

***hawēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **hawian** (Old English)

***há** (Old Norse)

| **hå** (Norwegian)

***havait'ak** (Proto-Finnic)

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