

***hellana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'xel.la.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to resound, make a sound

Etymology

A verbal formation from Proto-Indo-European **kelh₁-* ('to call, make noise'). The semantic shift from "make noise" > "loud" > "clear, bright" in the High German descendants parallels that of Latin *clārus* ('loud, clear'), from the same root.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hellō	hellaų	—
2nd singular	hillizi	hellaiz	hell
3rd singular	hillidi	hellai	helladau
1st dual	hellōz	hellaiw	—
2nd dual	helladiz	hellaidiz	helladiz
1st plural	hellamaz	hellaim	—
2nd plural	hillid	hellaid	hillid
3rd plural	hellandi	hellain	hellandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hellai	—
2nd singular	hellazai	hellaizau
3rd singular	helladai	hellaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hellandai	hellaindau
2nd plural	hellandai	hellaindau
3rd plural	hellandai	hellaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hall	hullĭ
2nd singular	hallt	hullĭz
3rd singular	hall	hullĭ
1st dual	hullū	hullĭw
2nd dual	hulludiz	hullĭdiz
1st plural	hullum	hullĭm
2nd plural	hullud	hullĭd
3rd plural	hullun	hullĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hellanaḡ	hellandz	hullanaz

Descendants

***hiellan** (Old English)

hieldon (Old English)

***hellan** (Old Dutch)

hellen (Middle Dutch)

hellan (Old High German)

hellen (Middle High German)

hellen (German)

 העלן (**heln**) (Yiddish)

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