

***helpōlausaz**

Runic: H M I L O I F N S F Y

Pronunciation: /'xel.pɔː.laɪ.saz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

helpless

Etymology

From *helpō ('help') + *-lausaz.

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.
Nom.	helpōlausaz	helpōlausō	helpōlausā, -at, -atō	helpōlausai	helpōlausōz
Acc.	helpōlausanḡ	helpōlausḡ	helpōlausā, -at, -atō	helpōlausanz	helpōlausōz
Gen.	helpōlausas, helpōlausis	helpōlausaižōz	helpōlausas, helpōlausis	helpōlausaižḡ	helpōlausaižḡ
Dat.	helpōlausammai	helpōlausaižōi	helpōlausammai	helpōlausaimaz	helpōlausaimaz
Inst.	helpōlausanō	helpōlausaižō	helpōlausanō	helpōlausaimiz	helpōlausaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	helpōlausô	helpōlausō	helpōlausô	helpōlausaniz	helpōlausōniz	helpōlausôniz
Acc.	helpōlausanų	helpōlausōnų	helpōlausô	helpōlausanunz	helpōlausōnunz	helpōlausônunz
Gen.	helpōlausiniz	helpōlausōniz	helpōlausiniz	helpōlausanô	helpōlausōnô	helpōlausônô
Dat.	helpōlausini	helpōlausōni	helpōlausini	helpōlausammaz	helpōlausōmaz	helpōlausōmaz
Inst.	helpōlausinē	helpōlausōnē	helpōlausinē	helpōlausammiz	helpōlausōmiz	helpōlausōmiz

Descendants

***helpulaus** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***helplēas** (Old English)

helples (Middle English)

helpless (English)

helples, helpless (Scots)

***helpulaus** (Proto-West Germanic)

helpelās (Old Frisian)

holpleaz (North Frisian)

hālploos (Saterland Frisian)

helpleas (West Frisian)

***helpulaus** (Proto-West Germanic)

helfalōs (Old High German)

hēlfelōs, hēlflōs (Middle High German)

hiflos (German)

***helpulaus** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***helpalōs** (Old Saxon)

 ***helpelōs** (Middle Low German)

hjalplauss (Old Norse)

hjælpeløs (Danish)

hjálplaus, hjálparlaus (Icelandic)

hjelpeløs (Norwegian)

hjälplös, hjälpelös (Swedish)

hjalparlauss (Old Norse)

hjælpeløs (Danish)

hjálplaus, hjálparlaus (Icelandic)

hjelpeløs (Norwegian)

hjälplos, hjälpelös (Swedish)

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