

***hinþana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'xin.θɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to reach for, obtain, catch

Etymology

Possibly from a Proto-Indo-European **kent-* (‘to reach, sting’) (alternatively reconstructed as **kent-*). While Kroonen adduces no cognates, Orel compares Ancient Greek *κεντέω* (*kentéō*) (kentēō, ‘to sting, goad’), which is supported by Beekes; see the Greek for more cognates.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hinþō	hinþau	—
2nd singular	hinþizi	hinþaiz	hinþ
3rd singular	hinþidi	hinþai	hinþadau
1st dual	hinþōz	hinþaiw	—
2nd dual	hinþadiz	hinþaidiz	hinþadiz
1st plural	hinþamaz	hinþaim	—
2nd plural	hinþid	hinþaid	hinþid
3rd plural	hinþandi	hinþain	hinþandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hinḅai	—
2nd singular	hinḅazai	hinḅaizau
3rd singular	hinḅadai	hinḅaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hinḅandai	hinḅaindau
2nd plural	hinḅandai	hinḅaindau
3rd plural	hinḅandai	hinḅaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hanḅ	hundī
2nd singular	hanst	hundīz
3rd singular	hanḅ	hundī
1st dual	hundū	hundīw
2nd dual	hundudz	hundīdz
1st plural	hundum	hundīm
2nd plural	hundud	hundīd
3rd plural	hundun	hundīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hinḅanaḡ	hinḅandz	hundanz

Descendants

hinna (Old Norse)

hinde (Danish)

inna (Elfdalian)

hinna (Gutnish)

hinðe (Scanian)

hinna (Old Norse)

hinna (Old Swedish)

hinna (Swedish)

***𐌿𐌺𐌿𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌰 (*hinþan)** (Gothic)

unknown: 𐌺𐌸𐌿𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌰 (ushinþan)

***𐌿𐌺𐌿𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌰 (*hinþan)** (Gothic)

unknown: 𐌺𐌸𐌿𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌰 (frahinþan)

unknown: 𐌺𐌸𐌿𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌰 (miþfrahinþan)

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