

*hlaidrijō

Runic: H ᚠ ᚦ | M R | S D

Pronunciation: /'xlai.dri.jɔ:/

noun · feminine · ō-stem

Meanings

ladder

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **kley-* (‘to lean’). Cognate with Middle Irish *clithar* (‘hedge’), Ancient Greek *κλίμαξ* (*klîmax*) (klîmax, ‘ladder’), and related to Gothic *hleipra* (‘booth, tent’, literally ‘that which leans’). Compare also Latin *clathri* (‘trellis’).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	hlaidrijō	hlaidrijōz
Acc.	hlaidrijō	hlaidrijōz
Gen.	hlaidrijōz	hlaidrijô
Dat.	hlaidrijōi	hlaidrijōmaz
Inst.	hlaidrijō	hlaidrijōmiz
Voc.	hlaidrijō	hlaidrijōz

Descendants

***hlaidriju** (Proto-West Germanic)

***lēdara** (Old Dutch)

lekker, leier (Limburgish)

***hlaidriju** (Proto-West Germanic)

***lēdara** (Old Dutch)

ledere, leedre, ledder, laddere, ladere (Middle Dutch)

ladder, leer (Dutch)

ladder, leer (Afrikaans)

***hlaidriju** (Proto-West Germanic)

hlæder, hlæder, hlædder (Old English)

laddre, ladder, laddere, laddir, ladre, ledder, leddre, leddyr, lheddre, læddræ, læddre, leaddre (Middle English)

ledder (Scots)

***hlaidriju** (Proto-West Germanic)

hlæder, hlæder, hlædder (Old English)

laddre, ladder, laddere, laddir, ladre, ledder, leddre, leddyr, lheddre, læddræ, læddre, leaddre (Middle English)

ladder, ledder (English)

lada (Bislama)

lada (Pijin)

***hlaidriju** (Proto-West Germanic)

hladder, hledder, hleder, hlērde (Old Frisian)

ladder, lääder (North Frisian)

Laadere, Laddere (Saterland Frisian)

ljedder, leider, ljerre (West Frisian)

***hlaidriju** (Proto-West Germanic)

hleitra, hleitara, leitra, leitara (Old High German)

leiter (Middle High German)

Later, Loater (Bavarian)

Leeter (Hunsrik)

Leeder (Luxembourgish)

לייטער (leyter) (Yiddish)

***hlaidriju** (Proto-West Germanic)

hleitra, hleitara, leitra, leitara (Old High German)

leiter (Middle High German)

Leiter (German)

létra (Hungarian)

lótire, lójtire (Serbo-Croatian)

***hlaidriju** (Proto-West Germanic)

hlēderi (Old Saxon)

leddere, ledder, lēdere, lēder, leider, ladder (Middle Low German)

Ledder (German Low German)

leider (Norwegian Bokmål)

leider (Norwegian Nynorsk)

Lada (Plautdietsch)

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