

*hlainijana

Runic: H ᚠ ᚦ | ʏ | ʒ ᚠ ʏ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'xlaɪ.ni.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to lean, cause to lean

Etymology

From *hlināṇā ('to lean') + *-janā (causative suffix), the former a stative of an old nasal present from Proto-Indo-European **kley-* ('to lean').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hlainijō	hlainijau	—
2nd singular	hlainīsi	hlainijais	hlainī
3rd singular	hlainīpi	hlainijai	hlainijapau
1st dual	hlainijōs	hlainijaiw	—
2nd dual	hlainijapiz	hlainijaipiz	hlainijapiz
1st plural	hlainijamaz	hlainijaim	—
2nd plural	hlainīp	hlainijaip	hlainīp
3rd plural	hlainijanpi	hlainijain	hlainijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hlainijai	–
2nd singular	hlainijasai	hlainijaisau
3rd singular	hlainijapai	hlainijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hlainijanpai	hlainijainpau
2nd plural	hlainijanpai	hlainijainpau
3rd plural	hlainijanpai	hlainijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hlainidō	hlainidēdĭ
2nd singular	hlainidēz	hlainidēdīz
3rd singular	hlainidē	hlainidēdī
1st dual	hlainidēdū	hlainidēdīw
2nd dual	hlainidēdudiz	hlainidēdīdiz
1st plural	hlainidēdum	hlainidēdīm
2nd plural	hlainidēdud	hlainidēdīd
3rd plural	hlainidēdun	hlainidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hlainijana	hlainijandz	hlainidaz

Descendants

***hlainijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

lēnen (Old Dutch)

lēnen, leinen (Middle Dutch)

leunen (Dutch)

***hlainijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hlǣnan (Old English)

lenen (Middle English)

lean (English)

lene, leyn (Scots)

***hlainijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hleinen (Old High German)

leinen (Middle High German)

leinen, lehn (German)

***hlainijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hlēnian** (Old Saxon)

lēnen, lōnen (Middle Low German)

lehn (German Low German)

***hleina** (Old Norse)

læne (Danish)

läna (Swedish)

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