

*hlimmana

Runic: ᚱ ᚷ ᚱ ᚦ ᚦ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'xlim.ma.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

1. to sound
2. to growl, roar

Etymology

Uncertain. May be connected to Proto-Indo-European **kelh₁-* ('to shout'); compare Latin *clāmō* ('to cry, shout').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hlimmō	hlimmaṽ	—
2nd singular	hlimmizi	hlimmaiz	hlimm
3rd singular	hlimmidi	hlimmai	hlimmadau
1st dual	hlimmōz	hlimmaiw	—
2nd dual	hlimmadiz	hlimmaidiz	hlimmadiz
1st plural	hlimmamaz	hlimmaim	—
2nd plural	hlimmid	hlimmaid	hlimmid
3rd plural	hlimmandi	hlimmain	hlimmandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hlimmai	—
2nd singular	hlimmazai	hlimmaizau
3rd singular	hlimmadai	hlimmaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hlimmandai	hlimmaindau
2nd plural	hlimmandai	hlimmaindau
3rd plural	hlimmandai	hlimmaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hlamm	hlummĭ
2nd singular	hlammt	hlummĭz
3rd singular	hlamm	hlummĭ
1st dual	hlummū	hlummĭw
2nd dual	hlummudz	hlummĭdz
1st plural	hlummum	hlummĭm
2nd plural	hlummud	hlummĭd
3rd plural	hlummun	hlummĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hlimmanaḡ	hlimmandz	hlummanaz

Descendants

***hlimman** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **hlimman, hlymman** (Old English)

***hlimman** (Proto-West Germanic)
| ***hlimman, *hilman** (Old Dutch)
| **helmen** (Middle Dutch)

***hlimman** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **hlimman** (Old High German)
| **limmen** (Middle High German)

***hlimma** (Old Norse)

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