

***hlināna** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'xli.nɑː.nã/

verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

to lean

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **kley-* (‘to lean’). Cognate with Latin *clīnō* (‘slope, incline, bend’), Ancient Greek κλίνω (*klínō*) (klínō, ‘bend, slant, lean’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hlinō	—	—
2nd singular	hlinaisi	—	hlinai
3rd singular	hlinaiþi	—	hlināþau
1st dual	hlinōs	—	—
2nd dual	hlināþiz	—	hlināþiz
1st plural	hlināmaz	—	—
2nd plural	hlinaip	—	hlinaip
3rd plural	hlinānþi	—	hlinānþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	–	–
2nd singular	hlināsai	–
3rd singular	hlināpai	–
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hlinānpai	–
2nd plural	hlinānpai	–
3rd plural	hlinānpai	–

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hlinadō	hlinadēdī
2nd singular	hlinadēz	hlinadēdīz
3rd singular	hlinadē	hlinadēdī
1st dual	hlinadēdū	hlinadēdīw
2nd dual	hlinadēdudiz	hlinadēdīdiz
1st plural	hlinadēdum	hlinadēdīm
2nd plural	hlinadēdud	hlinadēdīd
3rd plural	hlinadēdun	hlinadēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hlinānā	hlināndz	hlinadaz

Descendants

***hlinēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***linon** (Old Dutch)

lēnen (Middle Dutch)

leunen (Dutch)

leun (Afrikaans)

lee (Negerhollands)

lèn, len, lènt, leun, leen (Papiamentu)

leune (West Frisian)

***hlinēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hleonian, hlinian (Old English)

leonien, lenen (Middle English)

lean (English)

lene, leyn (Scots)

***hlinēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hlinia** (Old Frisian)

lienje (Saterland Frisian)

lynje (West Frisian)

***hlinēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hlinēn, linēn (Old High German)

lēnen, linen (Middle High German)

lehnen (German)

***hlinēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hlinōn (Old Saxon)

lēnen (Middle Low German)

lehnen (German Low German)

***hlina** (Old Norse)

lina (Norwegian)

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