

*hluppōna

Runic: ᚱᚲᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ

Pronunciation: /ˈxlup.pɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to leap, run

Etymology

From earlier paradigm *hluppōpi ~ *hlubunanpi, from pre-Proto-Germanic *klub-nā-ti ~ *klub-un-ānti, from Proto-Indo-European **klewb-* (‘to stumble; to hop’), iterative to *hlaupana (‘to leap, jump’). Cognate with Latvian *klupināt* (‘to keep stumbling’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hluppō	hluppō	–
2nd singular	hluppōsi	hluppōs	hluppō
3rd singular	hluppōpi	hluppō	hluppōpau
1st dual	hluppōs	hluppōw	–
2nd dual	hluppōpiz	hluppōpiz	hluppōpiz
1st plural	hluppōmaz	hluppōm	–
2nd plural	hluppōp	hluppōp	hluppōp
3rd plural	hluppōnpi	hluppōn	hluppōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hluppōi	–
2nd singular	hluppōsai	hluppōsau
3rd singular	hluppōpai	hluppōpau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hluppōṇpai	hluppōṇpau
2nd plural	hluppōṇpai	hluppōṇpau
3rd plural	hluppōṇpai	hluppōṇpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hluppōdḡ	hluppōdēdī
2nd singular	hluppōdēz	hluppōdēdīz
3rd singular	hluppōdē	hluppōdēdī
1st dual	hluppōdēdū	hluppōdēdīw
2nd dual	hluppōdēdudiz	hluppōdēdīdiz
1st plural	hluppōdēdum	hluppōdēdīm
2nd plural	hluppōdēdud	hluppōdēdīd
3rd plural	hluppōdēdun	hluppōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hluppōṇa	hluppōndz	hluppōdaz

Descendants

***hloppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **loffōn** (Old High German)

***hloppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***loppon** (Old Dutch)

| | **loppen** (Middle Dutch)

***hloppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***hlopian** (Old English)

| | **lopen** (Middle English)

| | | **lope** (English)

***hloppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***loppon** (Old Saxon)

| | **loppen** (Middle Low German)

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