

*hnappōṇa

Runic: ᚲᚲᚲᚲᚲᚲᚲᚲ

Pronunciation: /ˈxnap.pɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to pick, pluck, tear off

Etymology

From Pre-Germanic *knob^hnéh₂-, an o-grade iterative to Proto-Indo-European **kneb^h*- ('to pick'). Related to Lithuanian *knabt* ('to peck').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hnappō	hnappō	—
2nd singular	hnappōsi	hnappōs	hnappō
3rd singular	hnappōpi	hnappō	hnappōþau
1st dual	hnappōs	hnappōw	—
2nd dual	hnappōþiz	hnappōþiz	hnappōþiz
1st plural	hnappōmaz	hnappōm	—
2nd plural	hnappōþ	hnappōþ	hnappōþ
3rd plural	hnappōnþi	hnappōn	hnappōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hnappōi	—
2nd singular	hnappōsai	hnappōsau
3rd singular	hnappōpai	hnappōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hnappōṇpai	hnappōṇpau
2nd plural	hnappōṇpai	hnappōṇpau
3rd plural	hnappōṇpai	hnappōṇpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hnappōdō	hnappōdēdī
2nd singular	hnappōdēz	hnappōdēdīz
3rd singular	hnappōdē	hnappōdēdī
1st dual	hnappōdēdū	hnappōdēdīw
2nd dual	hnappōdēdudiz	hnappōdēdīdiz
1st plural	hnappōdēdum	hnappōdēdīm
2nd plural	hnappōdēdud	hnappōdēdīd
3rd plural	hnappōdēdun	hnappōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hnappōṇḡ	hnappōndz	hnappōdaz

Descendants

***hnappōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hnappian (Old English)

nappen (Middle English)

nap, nab (English)

***hnappōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hnaffezan, hnaffezzan (Old High German)

nafzen (Middle High German)

napfezen, nafzen (German)

***hnappa** (Old Norse)

nappe (Norwegian)

nappe (Norwegian Bokmål)

***hnappa** (Old Norse)

nappa (Old Swedish)

nappa (Swedish)

***hnappa** (Old Norse)

nappa (Old Swedish)

 ? (Finnic)

nappama (Estonian)

napata (Finnish)

napata (Ingrian)

ńapata (Karelian)

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