

***hnewwana** Runic: 𐌸𐌹𐌺𐌿𐌸𐌹𐌺𐌹 Pronunciation: /'xnew.wa.nã/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

to knock, to push, to shove

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *knewH-e-ti, from *knewH- ('to scrape, scratch, rub'). Cognate with Ancient Greek κνύω (*knúō*) (knúō, 'to scratch'), Latvian *knūt* ('to itch').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hnewwō	hnewwaȳ	–
2nd singular	hniwwizi	hnewwaiz	hneww
3rd singular	hniwwidi	hnewwai	hnewwadau
1st dual	hnewwōz	hnewwaiw	–
2nd dual	hnewwadiz	hnewwaidiz	hnewwadiz
1st plural	hnewwamaz	hnewwaim	–
2nd plural	hniwwid	hnewwaid	hniwwid
3rd plural	hnewwandi	hnewwain	hnewwandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hnewwai	–
2nd singular	hnewwazai	hnewwaizau
3rd singular	hnewwadaï	hnewwaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hnewwandai	hnewwaindau
2nd plural	hnewwandai	hnewwaindau
3rd plural	hnewwandai	hnewwaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hnau	hnuwĩ
2nd singular	hnaut	hnuwĩz
3rd singular	hnau	hnuwĩ
1st dual	hnuwũ	hnuwĩw
2nd dual	hnuwudiz	hnuwĩdiz
1st plural	hnuwum	hnuwĩm
2nd plural	hnuwud	hnuwĩd
3rd plural	hnuwun	hnuwĩn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hnewwanaḡ	hnewwandz	hnuwanaz

Descendants

- ***hneuwān** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - hniuwān, niuwān** (Old High German)
 - niuwen** (Middle High German)

- hnøggva** (Old Norse)
 - negga** (Elfdalian)

- hnyggja** (Old Norse)
 - negga** (Elfdalian)

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