

*hnuḑōṇa

Runic: 𐌺𐌽𐌹𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌵𐌹𐌸𐌰

Pronunciation: /ˈxnu.ðɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

To pound; hammer; rivet

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *kn̥dʰ-, from *knu-, *knew- ('to scratch; scrape; rub'), from Proto-Indo-European **ken-* ('to scratch; scrape; rub').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hnuḑō	hnuḑō	—
2nd singular	hnuḑōsi	hnuḑōs	hnuḑō
3rd singular	hnuḑōpi	hnuḑō	hnuḑōpau
1st dual	hnuḑōs	hnuḑōw	—
2nd dual	hnuḑōpiz	hnuḑōpiz	hnuḑōpiz
1st plural	hnuḑōmaz	hnuḑōm	—
2nd plural	hnuḑōp	hnuḑōp	hnuḑōp
3rd plural	hnuḑōnpi	hnuḑōn	hnuḑōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hnudōi	–
2nd singular	hnudōsai	hnudōsau
3rd singular	hnudōpai	hnudōpau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hnudōnpai	hnudōnpau
2nd plural	hnudōnpai	hnudōnpau
3rd plural	hnudōnpai	hnudōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hnudōdō	hnudōdēdī
2nd singular	hnudōdēz	hnudōdēdīz
3rd singular	hnudōdē	hnudōdēdī
1st dual	hnudōdēdū	hnudōdēdīw
2nd dual	hnudōdēdudiz	hnudōdēdīdiz
1st plural	hnudōdēdum	hnudōdēdīm
2nd plural	hnudōdēdud	hnudōdēdīd
3rd plural	hnudōdēdun	hnudōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hnudōnā	hnudōndz	hnudōdaz

Descendants

***hnodōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hnodian** (Old English)

nodden (Middle English)

nod (English)

nod (Scots)

***hnodōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hnotōn (Old High German)

notten (Middle High German)

***hnoða** (Old Norse)

noða (Faroese)

hnoða (Icelandic)

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