

*hnukāṇa

Runic: ᚠ ᚢ ᚩ ᚷ ᚦ ᚢ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'xnu.kɑ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

to be bent, flex, curve, draw up, shrink, wrinkle, become pinched

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **knewg-* ('to press; push; bend'), from **ken-* ('to press; pinch').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hnukō	—	—
2nd singular	hnukaisi	—	hnukai
3rd singular	hnukaiḽi	—	hnukāḽpau
1st dual	hnukōs	—	—
2nd dual	hnukāḽpiz	—	hnukāḽpiz
1st plural	hnukāmaz	—	—
2nd plural	hnukaiḽ	—	hnukaiḽ
3rd plural	hnukānḽi	—	hnukānḽpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	–	–
2nd singular	hnukāsai	–
3rd singular	hnukāpai	–
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hnukānpai	–
2nd plural	hnukānpai	–
3rd plural	hnukānpai	–

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hnukadō	hnukadēdī
2nd singular	hnukadēz	hnukadēdīz
3rd singular	hnukadē	hnukadēdī
1st dual	hnukadēdū	hnukadēdīw
2nd dual	hnukadēdudiz	hnukadēdīdiz
1st plural	hnukadēdum	hnukadēdīm
2nd plural	hnukadēdud	hnukadēdīd
3rd plural	hnukadēdun	hnukadēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hnukānā	hnukāndz	hnukadaz

Descendants

***hnukēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

ġehnycned, ġenycled, *ġehnycled (Old English)

***hnukēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***nuken, *nukon** (Old Dutch)

***noken, *neuken** (Middle Dutch)

neuken, nken, n*uken, n...ken, ne*ken** (Dutch)

neuk (Afrikaans)

nookie (English)

***hnukēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***nukja, *nukkia** (Old Frisian)

Nukke (Saterland Frisian)

neuke (West Frisian)

***hnukēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***hnukian, *hnukōn** (Old Saxon)

***nuken, *noken** (Middle Low German)

nucken, nöken (German Low German)

hnykkja (Old Norse)

nykke (Danish)

nykkja (Faroese)

hnykkja (Icelandic)

hnykkja (Old Norse)

nykkia (Old Swedish)

nycka (Swedish)

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