

*hnuppōna

Runic: ᚲᚢᚩᚩᚩᚩᚩᚩ

Pronunciation: /'xnup.pɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

To tear off

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **kneb^h*- ('to pick'). Kroonen suggests that the strong verb **hneupana* was derived from this iterative verb.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hnuppō	hnuppō	—
2nd singular	hnuppōsi	hnuppōs	hnuppō
3rd singular	hnuppōpi	hnuppō	hnuppōþau
1st dual	hnuppōs	hnuppōw	—
2nd dual	hnuppōþiz	hnuppōþiz	hnuppōþiz
1st plural	hnuppōmaz	hnuppōm	—
2nd plural	hnuppōþ	hnuppōþ	hnuppōþ
3rd plural	hnuppōnþi	hnuppōn	hnuppōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hnuppōi	—
2nd singular	hnuppōsai	hnuppōsau
3rd singular	hnuppōpai	hnuppōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hnuppōnpai	hnuppōnpau
2nd plural	hnuppōnpai	hnuppōnpau
3rd plural	hnuppōnpai	hnuppōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hnuppōdō	hnuppōdēdī
2nd singular	hnuppōdēz	hnuppōdēdīz
3rd singular	hnuppōdē	hnuppōdēdī
1st dual	hnuppōdēdū	hnuppōdēdīw
2nd dual	hnuppōdēdudiz	hnuppōdēdīdiz
1st plural	hnuppōdēdum	hnuppōdēdīm
2nd plural	hnuppōdēdud	hnuppōdēdīd
3rd plural	hnuppōdēdun	hnuppōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hnuppōnā	hnuppōndz	hnuppōdaz

Descendants

***hnoppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***noppon** (Old Dutch)

noppen (Middle Dutch)

noppen (Dutch)

noppen (Middle English)

***hnoppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hnoppian (Old English)

noppen (Middle English)

***hnoppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

nopfōn, ***noppōn** (Old High German)

noppen (Middle High German)

noppen (Alemannic German)

***hnoppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hnoppōn** (Old Saxon)

noppen (Middle Low German)

? (Old Norse)

nuppa (Elfdalian)

noppa (Swedish)

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