

***hnīpana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'xni:.pa.nã/

verb · Strong class 1

Meanings

to pinch, to squeeze

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **kneyb^h-*. The root final -p was adopted from the iterative **hnippōna*.

Likely related to **knīpana*, but it's unclear how the variation of the initial consonant arose.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hnīpō	hnīpaų	—
2nd singular	hnīpizi	hnīpaiz	hnīp
3rd singular	hnīpidi	hnīpai	hnīpadau
1st dual	hnīpōz	hnīpaiw	—
2nd dual	hnīpadiz	hnīpaidiz	hnīpadiz
1st plural	hnīpamaz	hnīpaim	—
2nd plural	hnīpid	hnīpaid	hnīpid
3rd plural	hnīpandi	hnīpain	hnīpandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hnīpai	—
2nd singular	hnīpazai	hnīpaizau
3rd singular	hnīpadaī	hnīpaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hnīpandai	hnīpaidau
2nd plural	hnīpandai	hnīpaidau
3rd plural	hnīpandai	hnīpaidau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hnaip	hnipī
2nd singular	hnaift	hnipīz
3rd singular	hnaip	hnipī
1st dual	hnipū	hnipīw
2nd dual	hnipudiz	hnipīdiz
1st plural	hnipum	hnipīm
2nd plural	hnipud	hnipīd
3rd plural	hnipun	hnipīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hnīpanā	hnīpandz	hnīpanaz

Descendants

***hnīpan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***nīpen** (Old Dutch)

nipen (Middle Dutch)

nijpen (Dutch)

***hnīpan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hnīpan** (Old Saxon)

nīpen (Middle Low German)

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