

*hradjana

Runic: ᚠ ᚱ ᚳ ᚳ ᚠ ᚠ ᚠ

Pronunciation: /'xrað.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to loosen; set free; deliver; rescue; save

Etymology

Equivalent to *hradz ('fast') + *-jana; the original meaning was probably "to be quick", which underwent semantic shift > "to drive, save".

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hradjō	hradjau	—
2nd singular	hradisi	hradjais	hradi
3rd singular	hradipi	hradjai	hradjapau
1st dual	hradjōs	hradjaiw	—
2nd dual	hradjapiz	hradjaipiz	hradjapiz
1st plural	hradjamaz	hradjaim	—
2nd plural	hradiþ	hradjaiþ	hradiþ
3rd plural	hradjanþi	hradjain	hradjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hradjai	–
2nd singular	hradjasai	hradjaisau
3rd singular	hradjapai	hradjaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hradjanþai	hradjainþau
2nd plural	hradjanþai	hradjainþau
3rd plural	hradjanþai	hradjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hradidō	hradidēdī
2nd singular	hradidēz	hradidēdīz
3rd singular	hradidē	hradidēdī
1st dual	hradidēdū	hradidēdīw
2nd dual	hradidēdudiz	hradidēdīdiz
1st plural	hradidēdum	hradidēdīm
2nd plural	hradidēdud	hradidēdīd
3rd plural	hradidēdun	hradidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hradjanaḡ	hradjandz	hradidaz

Descendants

***hraddjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***redde** (Old Dutch)

redde (Middle Dutch)

redde (Dutch)

red (Afrikaans)

***hraddjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hreddan (Old English)

redde, redde, reddenn (Middle English)

redd, red, rid (English)

redd, red (Scots)

red (Yola)

***hraddjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hredda, reda (Old Frisian)

rädje (Saterland Frisian)

rêde (West Frisian)

***hraddjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

retten (Old High German)

retten (Middle High German)

retten (German)

retten (Luxembourgish)

***hraddjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hreddian** (Old Saxon)

redde (Middle Low German)

redde (Low German)

redde (Norwegian)

rädde (Swedish)

***hraddjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hreddian** (Old Saxon)

redde (Middle Low German)

redde (Danish)

redde (Icelandic)

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