

Runic: H R F | T | S O T F

Pronunciation: /'xɾaj.ni.sɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

# Meanings

to clean, cleanse, purify

## Etymology

From \*hrainiz ('clean, pure') + \*-isōnā.

## Conjugation

## Present active

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive | Imperative   |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | hrainisō    | hrainisō̃   | —            |
| 2nd singular | hrainisōsi  | hrainisōs   | hrainisō     |
| 3rd singular | hrainisōpi  | hrainisō    | hrainisōpau  |
| 1st dual     | hrainisōs   | hrainisōw   | —            |
| 2nd dual     | hrainisōpiz | hrainisōpiz | hrainisōpiz  |
| 1st plural   | hrainisōmaz | hrainisōm   | —            |
| 2nd plural   | hrainisōp   | hrainisōp   | hrainisōp    |
| 3rd plural   | hrainisōnpi | hrainisōn   | hrainisōnɸau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive  |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | hrainisōi    | —            |
| 2nd singular | hrainisōsai  | hrainisōsau  |
| 3rd singular | hrainisōpai  | hrainisōpau  |
| 1st dual     | —            | —            |
| 2nd dual     | —            | —            |
| 1st plural   | hrainisōnpai | hrainisōnpau |
| 2nd plural   | hrainisōnpai | hrainisōnpau |
| 3rd plural   | hrainisōnpai | hrainisōnpau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative      | Subjunctive     |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1st singular | hrainisōdō      | hrainisōdēdĭ    |
| 2nd singular | hrainisōdēz     | hrainisōdēdĭz   |
| 3rd singular | hrainisōdē      | hrainisōdēdĭ    |
| 1st dual     | hrainisōdēdū    | hrainisōdēdĭw   |
| 2nd dual     | hrainisōdēdudiz | hrainisōdēdĭdiz |
| 1st plural   | hrainisōdēdum   | hrainisōdēdĭm   |
| 2nd plural   | hrainisōdēdud   | hrainisōdēdĭd   |
| 3rd plural   | hrainisōdēdun   | hrainisōdēdĭn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| hrainisōnā | hrainisōndz        | hrainisōdaz     |

# Descendants

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\***hrainisōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

**rincer** (Old French)

**reinisōn** (Old High German)

**hreinsa** (Old Norse)

**rīesa** (Elfdalian)

**reinsa** (Faroese)

**rense** (Gutnish)

**hreinsa** (Icelandic)

**rense** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**reinse, reinsa** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**rénsa** (Scanian)

**hreinsa** (Old Norse)

**rēnsæ** (Old Danish)

**rense** (Danish)

**hreinsa** (Old Norse)

**rēnsa** (Old Swedish)

**rensa** (Swedish)

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