

***hrainiz** Runic: ᚱᚱᚢᚾᚲᚰᚱᚴᚰ Pronunciation: /'xɾaj̥.niz/

Runic: H R F | T | Y

Pronunciation: /'xɾaj.niz/

adjective · i-stem

Meanings

1. clean, not dirty
2. pure
3. innocent

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **króy-n-is*, a possibly-*vṛddhied* adjectival formation from an unattested **hrinanaḡ*, from Proto-Indo-European **krey-* ('to divide, sift').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	hrainiz	hrainī	hrainj, -jatō	hrainijai	hrainijōz	hrainijō
Acc.	hrainijanō	hrainijō	hrainj, -jatō	hrainijanz	hrainijōz	hrainijō
Gen.	hrainijas, hrainīs	hrainijaizōz	hrainijas, hrainīs	hrainijaizô	hrainijaizô	hrainijaizô
Dat.	hrainijammai	hrainijaizōi	hrainijammai	hrainijaimaz	hrainijaimaz	hrainijaimaz
Inst.	hrainijanō	hrainijaizō	hrainijanō	hrainijaimiz	hrainijaimiz	hrainijaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	hrainijô	hrainijō	hrainijô	hrainijaniz	hrainijōniz	hrainijōnō
Acc.	hrainijanų	hrainijōnų	hrainijô	hrainijanunz	hrainijōnunz	hrainijōnō
Gen.	hrainīniz	hrainijōniz	hrainīniz	hrainijanô	hrainijōnô	hrainijanô
Dat.	hrainīni	hrainijōni	hrainīni	hrainijammaz	hrainijōmaz	hrainijammaz
Inst.	hrainīnē	hrainijōnē	hrainīnē	hrainijammiz	hrainijōmiz	hrainijammiz

Descendants

***hrainī** (Proto-West Germanic)

- reini** (Old Dutch)
 - reine** (Middle Dutch)
 - rein** (Limburgish)

***hrainī** (Proto-West Germanic)

- reini** (Old Dutch)
 - reine** (Middle Dutch)
 - rein, reen** (Dutch)
 - rein** (Afrikaans)
 - rein** (Negerhollands)

***hrainī** (Proto-West Germanic)

- reini** (Old High German)
 - reine** (Middle High German)
 - rein** (German)
 - רײַן (**reyn**) (Yiddish)

***hrainī** (Proto-West Germanic)

- hrēni, hreini** (Old Saxon)
 - reine** (Middle Low German)
 - rein, reen, rien, ren** (Low German)

hreinn (Old Norse)

- rien** (Elfdalian)
- reinur** (Faroese)
- rainar, rain** (Gutnish)

hreinn (Icelandic)

hreinn (Old Norse)

ren (Danish)

ren (Norwegian Bokmål)

hreinn (Old Norse)

rein (Norwegian Nynorsk)

rein (Norwegian Bokmål)

hreinn (Old Norse)

rēn (Old Swedish)

ren (Swedish)

𐌺𐌿𐌹𐌺𐌴𐌹𐌸 (hrains) (Gothic)

***rainis** (Proto-Finnic)

***rājnēs** (Proto-Samic)

[View on Wiktionary](#).