

***hramō** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'xra.mɔ:/

noun · feminine · ō-stem

Meanings

1. frame, framework
2. rack
3. cross
4. crossbar, pole

Etymology

Uncertain. Possibly from Proto-Indo-European **(s)krem-*, which appears to be a derivative of **(s)ker-* ('to cut'), and cognate with Proto-Slavic **krōmà* ('edge, boundary; slice'). An alternative theory links the root to Proto-Indo-European **kremh₂-* ('to hang'), whence Ancient Greek κρεμάννυμι (*kremánnūmī*) (*kremánnūmī*, 'to hang up') (though Beekes is skeptical of this comparison).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	hramō	hramōz
Acc.	hramō	hramōz
Gen.	hramōz	hramō
Dat.	hramōi	hramōmaz
Inst.	hramō	hramōmiz
Voc.	hramō	hramōz

Descendants

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

***rama** (Old Dutch)

rāme, raem, raam (Middle Dutch)

raam, ramen (Dutch)

rame (English)

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

***rama** (Old Dutch)

rāme, raem, raam (Middle Dutch)

geraemte, geremte (Middle Dutch)

geraems, jerems (Limburgish)

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

***rama** (Old Dutch)

rāme, raem, raam (Middle Dutch)

geraemte, geremte (Middle Dutch)

geraamte (Dutch)

geraamte (Afrikaans)

Geraamte, Geraamt (German)

ramt, raamt (West Frisian)

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

***rama** (Old Dutch)

rāme, raem, raam (Middle Dutch)

raime (Old French)

ranme (Middle French)

rame (French)

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

***hrame, *hrama** (Old Frisian)

hramkorf, raemkorf (Old Frisian)

Roome (Saterland Frisian)

raam (West Frisian)

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

rama, ram (Old High German)

rame, ram (Middle High German)

Ramme (Alemannic German)

Rumm (Luxembourgish)

raom (Vilamovian)

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

rama, ram (Old High German)

rame, ram (Middle High German)

Rahmen, Ramen, Rahme, Rame (German)

rám (Czech)

ramă (Romanian)

pama (rama) (Russian)

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

rama, ram (Old High German)

rame, ram (Middle High German)

rama, ram (Old Polish)

rama, rōma (Silesian)

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

rama, ram (Old High German)

rame, ram (Middle High German)

rama, ram (Old Polish)

rama (Polish)

páma (ráma) (Belarusian)

rama (Kashubian)

páma (ráma) (Ukrainian)

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

rama, ram (Old High German)

rame, ram (Middle High German)

rama, ram (Old Polish)

rama (Polish)

páma (ráma) (Russian)

rama (Azerbaijani)

pama (rama) (Ingush)

apaama (araama) (Yakut)

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

hrama, rama (Old Saxon)

rāme, rām, rāmen (Middle Low German)

ramme (Danish)

raam (Estonian)

ramma (Faroese)

Raam, Rahm, Räm, Rahmen, Rame, Ramen (German Low German)

ramma (Icelandic)

ramme (Norwegian Bokmål)

ramme (Norwegian Nynorsk)

Rämen (Plautdietsch)

ramme (Scanian)

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

hrama, rama (Old Saxon)

rāme, rām, rāmen (Middle Low German)

rama (Old Swedish)

ram (Swedish)

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

***frama** (Vulgar Latin)

frame (Old French)

frame (Middle English)

frame (English)

***hramu** (Proto-West Germanic)

***frama** (Vulgar Latin)

frame (Old French)

frame (Middle English)

framen (Middle English)

frame (English)

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