

*hrappijana

Runic: H R F C | S F T F

Pronunciation: /'xrap.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to rush
2. to grasp

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **(s)kreb-* ('to turn, bend, shrink, rotate, touch, attack'). Cognate with Lithuanian *krapštyti* ('to pick, peck, scratch, claw').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hrappijō	hrappijau	—
2nd singular	hrappīsi	hrappijais	hrappī
3rd singular	hrappīpi	hrappijai	hrappijapau
1st dual	hrappijōs	hrappijaiw	—
2nd dual	hrappijapiz	hrappijaiþiz	hrappijapiz
1st plural	hrappijamaz	hrappijaim	—
2nd plural	hrappīþ	hrappijaiþ	hrappīþ
3rd plural	hrappijanþi	hrappijain	hrappijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hrappijai	–
2nd singular	hrappijasai	hrappijaisau
3rd singular	hrappijaþai	hrappijaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hrappijanþai	hrappijainþau
2nd plural	hrappijanþai	hrappijainþau
3rd plural	hrappijanþai	hrappijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hrappidō	hrappidēdī
2nd singular	hrapidēz	hrapidēdīz
3rd singular	hrapidē	hrapidēdī
1st dual	hrapidēdū	hrapidēdīw
2nd dual	hrapidēdudiz	hrapidēdīdiz
1st plural	hrapidēdum	hrapidēdīm
2nd plural	hrapidēdud	hrapidēdīd
3rd plural	hrapidēdun	hrapidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hrappijana	hrappijandz	hrapidaz

Descendants

***hrappijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***reppen** (Old Dutch)

reppen (Middle Dutch)

reppen (Dutch)

rep (Afrikaans)

***hrappijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hreppan, hrepian (Old English)

repen (Middle English)

repe, rap, rape (English)

***hrappijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hreppa, reppa (Old Frisian)

rippe (North Frisian)

bihreppa (Old Frisian)

räppe (Saterland Frisian)

reppe (West Frisian)

***hrappijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hrapfen, *hraffen** (Old High German)

raffen, reffen (Middle High German)

raffen (German)

***hrappijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hreppian** (Old Saxon)

reppen (Middle Low German)

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***hreppian** (Old Saxon)

reppen (Middle Low German)

reppen (Low German)

hreppa (Old Norse)

hreppa (Icelandic)

repa (Swedish)

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