

*hrapōṇa

Runic: H R F C O T F

Pronunciation: /'xɾa.pɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to scratch, scrape
2. to graze, make contact (with), touch
3. to snatch

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **(s)kreb-* ('to turn, bend, shrink, rotate, touch, attack'), from **(s)ker-* ('to turn; bend'). Cognate with Lithuanian *krapštyti* ('to pick, peck, scratch, claw').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hrapō	hrapō̃	–
2nd singular	hrapōsi	hrapōs	hrapō
3rd singular	hrapōpi	hrapō	hrapōpau
1st dual	hrapōs	hrapōw	–
2nd dual	hrapōpiz	hrapōpiz	hrapōpiz
1st plural	hrapōmaz	hrapōm	–
2nd plural	hrapōp	hrapōp	hrapōp
3rd plural	hrapōnpi	hrapōn	hrapōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hrapōi	—
2nd singular	hrapōsai	hrapōsau
3rd singular	hrapōpai	hrapōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hrapōñpai	hrapōñpau
2nd plural	hrapōñpai	hrapōñpau
3rd plural	hrapōñpai	hrapōñpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hrapōdō	hrapōdēdī
2nd singular	hrapōdēz	hrapōdēdīz
3rd singular	hrapōdē	hrapōdēdī
1st dual	hrapōdēdū	hrapōdēdīw
2nd dual	hrapōdēdudiz	hrapōdēdīdiz
1st plural	hrapōdēdum	hrapōdēdīm
2nd plural	hrapōdēdud	hrapōdēdīd
3rd plural	hrapōdēdun	hrapōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hrapōṇa	hrapōndz	hrapōdaz

Descendants

***hrapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***frappō** (Vulgar Latin)

***hrapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***rapon** (Old Dutch)

| | **rāpen** (Middle Dutch)

| | | **rapen** (Dutch)

***hrapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***hrapian, hrepian** (Old English)

| | **rapen, rappen, repen** (Middle English)

| | | **rape, rap, repe** (English)

***hrapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***hrapia** (Old Frisian)

| | **rappe** (Saterland Frisian)

| | **raepje** (West Frisian)

***hrapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***hraffōn, *raffōn** (Old High German)

| | **raffen** (Middle High German)

| | | **raffen** (German)

| | | **rafen** (Luxembourgish)

***hrapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***hraffōn, *raffōn** (Old High German)

| | ***raffō** (Vulgar Latin)

| | | **rafar** (Galician)

| | | **arraffare** (Italian)

***hrapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***hraffōn, *raffōn** (Old High German)

| | ***raffō** (Vulgar Latin)

| | | **raffer, rafer** (Old French)

| | | | ***raffen** (Middle English)

| | | | **raff** (English)

***hrapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***hrapon, hrappōn** (Old Saxon)

| | **rapen, *rappen** (Middle Low German)

| | | **rapen, rappen** (Low German)

hrapa (Old Norse)

rappe (Danish)

rappa (Swedish)

𐌺𐌿𐌱𐌰𐌹𐌳𐌹𐌸** (hrapōn**) (Gothic)

***rappō** (Vulgar Latin)

rapar (Asturian)

rapar (Spanish)

𐌺𐌿𐌱𐌰𐌹𐌳𐌹𐌸** (hrapōn**) (Gothic)

***rappō** (Vulgar Latin)

rapar (Old Galician-Portuguese)

rapar (Galician)

rapar (Portuguese)

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