

***hratōṇa** Runic: ᚨᚱᚲᚰᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚰ Pronunciation: /'xra.tɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to swing; sway; shake.
2. to stagger; stumble; tumble.

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **(s)krad-*, **(s)kerd-* ('to move, swing, spring').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hratō	hratō	—
2nd singular	hratōsi	hratōs	hratō
3rd singular	hratōpi	hratō	hratōpau
1st dual	hratōs	hratōw	—
2nd dual	hratōpiz	hratōpiz	hratōpiz
1st plural	hratōmaz	hratōm	—
2nd plural	hratōp	hratōp	hratōp
3rd plural	hratōnpi	hratōn	hratōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hratōi	—
2nd singular	hratōsai	hratōsau
3rd singular	hratōpai	hratōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hratōnpai	hratōnpau
2nd plural	hratōnpai	hratōnpau
3rd plural	hratōnpai	hratōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hratōdō	hratōdēdī
2nd singular	hratōdēz	hratōdēdīz
3rd singular	hratōdē	hratōdēdī
1st dual	hratōdēdū	hratōdēdīw
2nd dual	hratōdēdudiz	hratōdēdīdiz
1st plural	hratōdēdum	hratōdēdīm
2nd plural	hratōdēdud	hratōdēdīd
3rd plural	hratōdēdun	hratōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hratōnā	hratōndz	hratōdaz

Descendants

***hratōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***ratelon** (Old Dutch)

ratelen (Middle Dutch)

ratelen (Dutch)

***hratōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

hratian, ***hrætelian**, ***hrætlīan** (Old English)

ratelen (Middle English)

rattle (English)

***hratōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***razzōn** (Old High German)

razzen, **razzeln** (Middle High German)

rasseln (German)

***hratōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***hratlōn** (Old Saxon)

rettelen, ***retelen**, ***ratelen**, ***rateren** (Middle Low German)

rattern (German)

rateln, **ratern** (Low German)

hrata (Old Norse)

hrata (Icelandic)

rata, **rate** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

rata (Swedish)

hrata (Old Norse)

raten (Middle English)

rate, **berate** (English)

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