

*hringjana¹

Runic: H R | t X | S F | t F

Pronunciation: /'xriŋ.gi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to ring, sound

Etymology

From *hringaz ('a ring, sound') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hringijō	hringijau	—
2nd singular	hringīsi	hringijais	hringī
3rd singular	hringīpi	hringijai	hringijapau
1st dual	hringijōs	hringijaiw	—
2nd dual	hringijapiz	hringijaiḡiz	hringijapiz
1st plural	hringijamaz	hringijaim	—
2nd plural	hringīḡ	hringijaiḡ	hringīḡ
3rd plural	hringijanpi	hringijain	hringijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hringijai	—
2nd singular	hringijasai	hringijaisau
3rd singular	hringijapai	hringijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hringijanpai	hringijainpau
2nd plural	hringijanpai	hringijainpau
3rd plural	hringijanpai	hringijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hringidō	hringidēdī
2nd singular	hringidēz	hringidēdīz
3rd singular	hringidē	hringidēdī
1st dual	hringidēdū	hringidēdīw
2nd dual	hringidēdudiz	hringidēdīdiz
1st plural	hringidēdum	hringidēdīm
2nd plural	hringidēdud	hringidēdīd
3rd plural	hringidēdun	hringidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hringijana	hringijandz	hringidaz

Descendants

***hringijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hringan, ringan (Old High German)

***hringijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***ringen** (Old Dutch)

ringen, ringhen (Middle Dutch)

ringen, rinkelen, rinkinken (Dutch)

ring, rinkink (Afrikaans)

***hringijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hringan (Old English)

ringen, ryngen (Middle English)

ring (English)

ring (Scots)

***hringijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***ringa** (Old Frisian)

ringe (North Frisian)

hringja (Old Norse)

ringja (Faroese)

ringge, ringg', ringga (Gutnish)

hringja (Icelandic)

ringja (Norwegian Nynorsk)

hringja (Old Norse)

ringe (Danish)

ringe (Norwegian Bokmål)

hringja (Old Norse)

ringia (Old Swedish)

ringa (Swedish)

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