

***hrungō** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'xruŋ.ɡɔː/

noun · feminine · ō-stem

Meanings

- stake, spoke, rod, spike, rung
- staff, post, pole

Etymology

Possibly from Proto-Indo-European **(s)krenḡ-* (‘to twist, bend’), from **(s)ker-* (‘to twist, bend’).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	hrungō	hrungōz
Acc.	hrungō	hrungōz
Gen.	hrungōz	hrungō
Dat.	hrungōi	hrungōmaz
Inst.	hrungō	hrungōmiz
Voc.	hrungō	hrungōz

Descendants

***hrungu** (Proto-West Germanic)

***hrunga** (Old Dutch)

ronge (Middle Dutch)

rong (Dutch)

rong (Afrikaans)

***hrungu** (Proto-West Germanic)

hrung (Old English)

rung (Middle English)

rung, roun, rong, ring (Scots)

***hrungu** (Proto-West Germanic)

hrung (Old English)

rung (Middle English)

rung (English)

runga (Irish)

***hrungu** (Proto-West Germanic)

***hrung, *hrunge** (Old Frisian)

Runge (Saterland Frisian)

ronge (West Frisian)

***hrungu** (Proto-West Germanic)

runga (Old High German)

runge (Middle High German)

Runge (German)

***hrungu** (Proto-West Germanic)

***hrunga** (Old Saxon)

runge, ronge (Middle Low German)

Runge, Rung (German Low German)

𐌺𐌿𐌸𐌸𐌹𐌴𐌴 (**hrugga**) (Gothic)

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