

*hruttōnq

Runic: H R N ↑ ✕ † ‡

Pronunciation: /'xrut.tɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to snore, roar

Etymology

Apparently from a Proto-Indo-European **krut-neh₂-*, from a root **krewt-* (‘to snore, roar’) with no certain cognates outside of Germanic. The connection with lexicographically attested Ancient Greek κροῦμαι (*kroûmai*) (kroûmai, ‘snot’) is dubious. More likely, per Orel, to be an onomatopoeic formation within Germanic (though he only notes this for the derivative **hrūtaną*).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hruttō	hruttō	—
2nd singular	hruttōsi	hruttōs	hruttō
3rd singular	hruttōpi	hruttō	hruttōpau
1st dual	hruttōs	hruttōw	—
2nd dual	hruttōpiz	hruttōpiz	hruttōpiz
1st plural	hruttōmaz	hruttōm	—
2nd plural	hruttōp	hruttōp	hruttōp
3rd plural	hruttōnpi	hruttōn	hruttōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hruttōi	—
2nd singular	hruttōsai	hruttōsau
3rd singular	hruttōpai	hruttōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hruttōnpai	hruttōnpau
2nd plural	hruttōnpai	hruttōnpau
3rd plural	hruttōnpai	hruttōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hruttōdō	hruttōdēdī
2nd singular	hruttōdēz	hruttōdēdīz
3rd singular	hruttōdē	hruttōdēdī
1st dual	hruttōdēdū	hruttōdēdīw
2nd dual	hruttōdēdudiz	hruttōdēdīdiz
1st plural	hruttōdēdum	hruttōdēdīm
2nd plural	hruttōdēdud	hruttōdēdīd
3rd plural	hruttōdēdun	hruttōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hruttōnā	hruttōndz	hruttōdaz

Descendants

- ***hrutzōn** (Old High German)
 - ***rotzen** (Middle High German)
 - rotzen** (German)
- ? (Old Norse)
 - rotǽ** (Elfdalian)

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