

Runic: ᚠ ᚱ | ᚢ ᚦ ᚦ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'xri:βa.nã/

verb · Strong class 1

Meanings

1. to scratch
2. to snatch, to grab

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **(s)kreybʰ-*. Doublet of **skrībana-*.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hrībō	hrībaṭ	—
2nd singular	hrībizi	hrībaiz	hrīb
3rd singular	hrībidi	hrībai	hrībadau
1st dual	hrībōz	hrībaiw	—
2nd dual	hrībadiz	hrībaidiz	hrībadiz
1st plural	hrībamaz	hrībaim	—
2nd plural	hrībid	hrībaid	hrībid
3rd plural	hrībandi	hrībain	hrībandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hrībai	—
2nd singular	hrībazai	hrībaizau
3rd singular	hrībadai	hrībaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	hrībandai	hrībaindau
2nd plural	hrībandai	hrībaindau
3rd plural	hrībandai	hrībaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hraiḅ	hribī
2nd singular	hrait	hribīz
3rd singular	hraiḅ	hribī
1st dual	hribū	hribīw
2nd dual	hribudiz	hribīdiz
1st plural	hribum	hribīm
2nd plural	hribud	hribīd
3rd plural	hribun	hribīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hrībaṇā	hrībandz	hribanaz

Descendants

***hrīban** (Proto-West Germanic)

hrīvia, rīvia (Old Frisian)

***hrīban** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***rīvan** (Old Dutch)

riven (Middle Dutch)

rijven (Dutch)

***hrīban** (Proto-West Germanic)

hrīfnian (Old English)

gehrīfnian (Old English)

***hrīban** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hrīva, rīva** (Old Frisian)

riwwe, rewe (North Frisian)

rieuwe (Saterland Frisian)

hrífa (Old Norse)

ríva (Faroese)

hrífa (Icelandic)

rive (Norwegian Bokmål)

riva (Swedish)

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