

***hrōpijaną**

Runic: ᚠ ᚱ ᚳ ᚦ | ᚷ ᚱ ᚦ ᚱ

Pronunciation: /'xɾɔ:.pi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

To call; cry

Etymology

From *hrōpaz ('call, shout') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hrōpijō	hrōpijaų	—
2nd singular	hrōpīsi	hrōpijais	hrōpī
3rd singular	hrōpīpi	hrōpijai	hrōpijaþau
1st dual	hrōpijōs	hrōpijaiw	—
2nd dual	hrōpijaþiz	hrōpijaiþiz	hrōpijaþiz
1st plural	hrōpijamaz	hrōpijaim	—
2nd plural	hrōpīþ	hrōpijaiþ	hrōpīþ
3rd plural	hrōpijanþi	hrōpijain	hrōpijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hrōpijai	–
2nd singular	hrōpijasai	hrōpijaisau
3rd singular	hrōpijapai	hrōpijapau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hrōpijanpai	hrōpijainpau
2nd plural	hrōpijanpai	hrōpijainpau
3rd plural	hrōpijanpai	hrōpijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hrōpidō	hrōpidēdī
2nd singular	hrōpidēz	hrōpidēdīz
3rd singular	hrōpidē	hrōpidēdī
1st dual	hrōpidēdū	hrōpidēdīw
2nd dual	hrōpidēdudiz	hrōpidēdīdiz
1st plural	hrōpidēdum	hrōpidēdīm
2nd plural	hrōpidēdud	hrōpidēdīd
3rd plural	hrōpidēdun	hrōpidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hrōpijana	hrōpijandz	hrōpidaz

Descendants

***hrōpijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hrēpan (Old English)

***hrōpijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hruofen, ruofen** (Old High German)

rüefen (Middle High German)

***hrōpijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***hrōpian** (Old Saxon)

 ***gihrōpian** (Old Saxon)

gihrōpidi (Old Saxon)

hrœpa (Old Norse)

røbe (Danish)

𐌺𐌿𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌰𐌽 (**hrōþjan**) (Gothic)

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