

***hrōzijana**

Runic: ᚠ ᚱ ᚳ ᚹ | ᚱ ᚷ ᚹ ᚷ

Pronunciation: /'xɾɔ:.zi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to stir

Etymology

A causative formation, analyzable as *hrōzaz ('active, stirring, moving') + *-janą. Possibly inherited from Proto-Indo-European *kroHs-éye-ti: according to Kroonen, a direct cognate of Avestan𐬀𐬁𐬭𐬎𐬵𐬌𐬨𐬰𐬚𐬯𐬑𐬙𐬭𐬕𐬀 (*frā-xr̥ǝṇhaiia*) (*frā-xr̥ǝṇhaiia*, 'to be shocked'), and according to Orel, of Proto-Slavic **krasiti* ('to ornate').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	hrōzijō	hrōzijaų	–
2nd singular	hrōzīsi	hrōzijaĩs	hrōzī
3rd singular	hrōzīpi	hrōzijaĩ	hrōzijaþau
1st dual	hrōzijōs	hrōzijaĩw	–
2nd dual	hrōzijaþiz	hrōzijaĩþiz	hrōzijaþiz
1st plural	hrōzijamaz	hrōzijaim	–
2nd plural	hrōzīþ	hrōzijaĩþ	hrōzīþ
3rd plural	hrōzijaņpi	hrōzijaĩn	hrōzijaņpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hrōzijaĩ	–
2nd singular	hrōzijasai	hrōzijaĩsau
3rd singular	hrōzijaþai	hrōzijaĩþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	hrōzijaņpai	hrōzijaĩņpau
2nd plural	hrōzijaņpai	hrōzijaĩņpau
3rd plural	hrōzijaņpai	hrōzijaĩņpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	hrōzidō	hrōzidēdī
2nd singular	hrōzidēz	hrōzidēdīz
3rd singular	hrōzidē	hrōzidēdī
1st dual	hrōzidēdū	hrōzidēdīw
2nd dual	hrōzidēdudiz	hrōzidēdīdiz
1st plural	hrōzidēdum	hrōzidēdīm
2nd plural	hrōzidēdud	hrōzidēdīd
3rd plural	hrōzidēdun	hrōzidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
hrōzijana	hrōzijandz	hrōzidaz

Descendants

***hrōrijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***ruoren, irruoran** (Old Dutch)

roeren (Middle Dutch)

roeren (Dutch)

roer (Afrikaans)

***hrōrijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hrēran (Old English)

rēren, rōrien (Middle English)

rear (English)

***hrōrijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hrēran (Old English)

hrēre, hrēr (Old English)

rere (Middle English)

rear, rare (English)

***hrōrijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hrēra (Old Frisian)

riere (Saterland Frisian)

riere, reare (West Frisian)

***hrōrijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hruorjan, ruoren (Old High German)

ruoren, rüeren (Middle High German)

riarn (Bavarian)

רירן (rirn) (Yiddish)

***hrōrijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hruorjan, ruoren (Old High German)

ruoren, rüeren (Middle High German)

rühren (German)

rüürje (Saterland Frisian)

***hrōrijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

hrōrian (Old Saxon)

rôren (Middle Low German)

röhren (German Low German)

hróra (Old Norse)

røra (Faroese)

hræra (Icelandic)

røra (Norwegian Nynorsk)

hróra (Old Norse)

røræ (Old Danish)

røre (Danish)

røre (Norwegian Bokmål)

hróra (Old Norse)

rōra (Old Swedish)

röra (Swedish)

hroera (Old Norse)

røra (Faroese)

hræra (Icelandic)

røra (Norwegian Nynorsk)

hroera (Old Norse)

røræ (Old Danish)

røre (Danish)

røre (Norwegian Bokmål)

hrœra (Old Norse)

rōra (Old Swedish)

röra (Swedish)

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